

Paper Code: BAECO-301
Nomenclature of Paper: International Economics
Internal Marks: 25

Lectures-4, Tutorial-1
Total Credit - 5
External Marks: 75

Objective: To enable the students to familiarize themselves with various issues and concepts in International Economics

Unit - I: Importance and Scope of International Economics

Introduction - Nature and Scope of International Economics - Gains from trade - Pattern of trade - International Capital market - International Flows: Goods and Services, Labour and Capital - Problems and Challenges

Unit - II: Theories of International Trade

Comparative advantage - Ricardian model - Specific factor model - Heckscher-Ohlin model - Factor price equalization - Leontief Paradox - Standard trade model - Offer curve - International trade equilibrium - Economics of scale - Imperfect competition - International factor movements

Unit - III: Trade Policy

Instruments of trade policy - Tariff - Rate of effective protection - Optimum tariff - Import quota - Export subsidies - Political economy of trade policy - Trade policy in developing countries

Unit - IV: Balance of Payments

Balance of payments accounts - Foreign exchange market and exchange rates - Long Run: Price Level and Exchange Rates - Purchasing Power Parity

Recommended Readings

1. Krugman P.R., Obstfeld, M. and Melitz M.J. (2017) International Economics: Theory and Policy, Pearson, 11th ed
2. Salvatore, D. (2012) International Economics: Wiley, 11th ed
3. Taylor, A.M. and Peenstra R.C. (2016) International Trade, Worth Publishers, 4th ed

Paper Code: BAECO-303
Nomenclature of Paper: Public Economics-I
Internal Marks: 25

Lectures-4, Tutorial-1
Total Credit - 5
External Marks: 75

Objective: To enable the students to familiarize themselves with various issues and concepts in public economics

Unit - I: Introduction to Public Economics

Introduction - Nature and scope of public economics - Markets and Optimality

Unit - II: Rationale for Government Intervention

Concept of Public Goods - Characteristics of public goods - Efficient Allocation - Market failure - Provision vs production - Pricing - Vertical summation - Externalities - Social vs. private costs and benefits.

Unit - III: Forms of Government Intervention

Taxes vs. regulation - Property rights - Coase Theorem - Classification of public expenditure

Unit - IV: Government Failure and Role of Markets

Economic effects of taxation - Dead weight loss - Distortion - Excess burden of indirect tax - Efficiency and Equity - Tax incidence - Optimal Taxation - Simulating and Creating Markets

Recommended Readings

1. Jean Hindriks and Gareth D. Myles (2013) Intermediate Public Economics, MIT Press, 2nd edition, 2013.
2. Atkinson, A.B. and J.E. Stiglitz (1980) Lectures on Public Economics, TMH, New York.

Paper Code: BAECO - 305
Nomenclature of Paper: Economic Development of India-I
Internal Marks: 25

Lectures- 4, Tutorial-I
Total Credit - 5
External Marks: 75

Objective: To enable the students to familiarize themselves with the overview of Indian political Economy, its trends, comparisons and policies.

Unit – I: Economic Development since Independence

Indian economy at independence – Growth and development – Different policy regimes – Goals and constraints – Institutions and policy framework

Unit – II: Population and Human Development

Demographic trends and issues – Demographic dividend – Trends, challenges and policies: Education, health and malnutrition

Unit – III: Growth and Distribution

Poverty: Trends and policies – Inequality – Unemployment – Growth – Indian Context: History and current scenario

Unit – IV: Temporal and Spatial Changes

Performance assessment – Sustainability and regional contrasts – Structural change – Savings and investment

Recommended Readings

1. Dreze, J. and Sen, A. (2013). An Uncertain Glory: India and its Contradictions, Princeton University Press.
2. Basu, K. and Maertens, A. (2013). The New Oxford Companion to Economics, Oxford University Press.
3. Chandrasekhar, S. (2011). Infant Mortality, Population Growth and Family Planning in India, Routledge, 19.
4. T. Dyson, (2008). India's Demographic Transition and its Consequences for Development, Indian Economy since independence, 19.
5. Shetty, S.L. (2007). India's Savings Performance since the Advent of Planning, in K.L. Krishna and A. Vaidyanathan, editors, Institutions and Markets in India's Development.

Research Papers

1. Balakrishnan, P. (2007) The Recovery of India: Economic Growth in the Nehru Era, Economic and Political Weekly, November.
2. Mohan, R. (2008). Growth Record of Indian Economy: 1950-2008. A Story of Sustained Savings and Investment, Economic and Political Weekly, May.
3. Himanshu (2010). Towards New Poverty Lines for India, Economic and Political Weekly, January.
4. Dreze, J. and Deaton, A. (2009). Food and Nutrition in India: Facts and Interpretations, Economic and Political Weekly, February.
5. Himanshu, (2011). Employment Trends in India: A Re-examination, Economic and Political Weekly, September.
6. Baru et al. (2010). Inequities in Access to Health Services in India: Caste, Class and Region, Economic and Political Weekly, September.
7. Kingdon, G. (2007). The Progress of School Education in India, Oxford Review of Economic Policy.
8. Basu, K. (2009). China and India: Idiosyncratic Paths to High Growth, Economic and Political Weekly, September.
9. James, K. (2008). Glorifying Malthus: Current Debate on Demographic Dividend in India, Economic and Political Weekly, June.
10. Khara, R. (2011). India's Public Distribution System: Utilization and Impact Journal of Development Studies.
11. Krishna, A. and Bajpai, D. (2011). Lineal Spread and Radial Dissipation: Experiencing Growth in Rural India, 1992-2005, Economic and Political Weekly, September.
12. Government of India, Economic Survey and Budget - Recent Issues

Paper Code: BAECO - 307
Nomenclature of Paper: Topics in Microeconomics
Internal Marks: 25

Lectures- 4, Tutorial-1
Total Credit - 5
External Marks: 75

Objective: To enable the students to familiarize themselves with various issues and concepts in advanced microeconomics.

Unit – I: Choice under Uncertainty

Expected utility theory – Money lotteries and risk aversion – Risk payoff distribution – State dependent utilities – Subjective probability theory

Unit – II: Normal form games

The normal form games – Dominant and dominated strategies – Dominance solvability – Mixed strategies – Nash equilibrium – Symmetric single population games – Applications

Unit – III: Extensive form games with perfect information

The game tree – Strategies – Subgame perfection – Backward induction in finite games – Commitment – Bargaining – Applications

Unit – IV: Repeated Games

Finitely repeated games – Backward induction – Infinitely repeated games – History dependent strategies – One-step deviation property – Repeated prisoners' dilemma – Folk theorem

Recommended Readings

1. Martin J. Osborne (2004) An Introduction to Game Theory, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
2. Mas-Colell, Winston and Green (1995), Microeconomics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Paper Code: BAECO - 309
Nomenclature of Paper: Applied Econometrics
Internal Marks: 25

Lectures- 4, Tutorial-1
Total Credit - 5
External Marks: 75

Objective: To enable the students to familiarize themselves with advanced issues and concepts in econometrics with economic applications

Unit – I: Linear Regression and applications: k variable

k variable regression model – CLRM assumptions – OLS estimation – Coefficient of determination – Interpretations and Applications

Unit – II: Regression Diagnostics

Detection and remedial measures: Autocorrelation, Heteroscedasticity, Multicollinearity – Interpretations and Applications

Unit – III: Panel Data Models

Introduction to panel data – Pooled OLS model – Within and between estimators – Fixed effects – Random effects – Hausman test – Interpretations and Applications

Unit – IV: Univariate Time Series

Introduction to univariate analysis – Stationarity – Unit Root – Autoregressive models – Interpretations and Applications

Recommended Readings

1. Angrist, J.D. and J.S. Pischke (2015), Mastering Metrics - The Path from Cause to Effect, Princeton University
2. Angrist, J.D. and J.S. Pischke (2009), Mostly Harmless Econometrics - An Empiricist's Companion, Princeton University Press.
3. Wooldridge, J.M. (2012), Introductory Econometrics: A Modern Approach, Cengage, 5th edition

Paper Code: BAECO - 311
Nomenclature of Paper: Economics of Micro Finance
Internal Marks: 25

Lectures- 4, Tutorial-1
Total Credit- 5
External Marks: 75

Objective: To enable the students to familiarize themselves with objectives, achievements and challenges of micro finance

Unit – I: Introduction to Micro Finance

Microfinance: Basics, Needs and Characteristics – Development strategy – Demand and Supply – Objectives and Tools – Role of Grameen bank – Group lending, Stepped lending and Repeat loan – Character and cash-flow based lending – Flexible approaches to collateral

Unit – II: Evaluation of Microfinance Institutions

Financial evaluation – Analysis of financial statements – Financial performance ratios – Liquidity and Capital adequacy – Revenue models – Bench marking – Ratings – Operational evaluation – Operational risks – Internal control – Impact assessment – CVP analysis – Operating Efficiency

Unit – III: Microfinance in India

Emergence and trends – Challenges – State intervention in rural credit – RBI initiatives – NABARD & SHG – Governance and Boards for MFI – Intermediaries – State sponsored organizations

Unit – IV: Microfinance Issues and Policies

Issues – Role of Technology – Sustainability – New markets – Policies – Gender issues – Select Case Studies

Recommended Readings

1. Indian Institute of Banking and Finance (2011). Micro Finance: Perspectives and Operations, Macmillan India Limited.
2. Armendariz, B. and Morduch, J. (2010). The Economics of Microfinance, MIT Press.

Paper Code: BAECO - 313
Nomenclature of Paper: Agricultural Economics
Internal Marks: 25

Lectures- 4, Tutorial-1
Total Credit- 5
External Marks: 75

Objective: To enable the students to familiarize themselves with concepts and applications in economics of agriculture

Unit – I: Introduction to Agricultural Economics

Nature and Scope – Agricultural development: Technological, institutional and General factors – Agriculture and Industry: Interdependence – Production function – Input-Output relation

Unit – II: Agriculture Systems and Technological Changes

Systems of farming – Farm size – Productivity – New agricultural strategies – Green revolution – Issues and impact – Role of state – Indian experience

Unit – III: Indian Agricultural Trends

Agrarian Reforms – Growth and Productivity: Temporal and Spatial Analysis – Capital Formation in Agriculture: Public and Private – Agricultural Credit

Unit – IV: Agricultural Issues and Challenges in India

Agricultural Cost and Pricing – Agricultural Marketing and Exports – Rural Distress – Policy controls and regulations

Recommended Readings

1. Reddy, S. et al. (2008). Agricultural Economics, Oxford Press
2. Bhaduri, A. (1984). The Economic Structure of Backward Agriculture, Macmillan, Delhi.
3. Daniwale, M.L. et al (1991). Indian Agricultural Development Since Independence, Oxford & IBH, New Delhi.
4. Government of India (1976). Report of the National Commission on Agriculture, New Delhi.
5. Government of India, Economic Survey (Annual), New Delhi.
6. Guah, A. and T. Kelly (1999). Trade Liberalisation and Indian Agriculture Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

G.G.S Indraprastha University
B.A. Economics (Hons.)
(Semester – VI)

Paper Code: BAECO-302
 Nomenclature of Paper: Environmental Economics
 Internal marks: 25

Lectures – 4, Tutorial – 1
 Total Credits – 5
 External marks: 75

Objective: To enable the students to gain comprehensive understanding of basic environmental issues and problems. This course will focus on the role of environment in theory and practice with an economic perspective

Unit I - Introduction

Nature and Scope of Environmental Studies – Externalities – Market Failure

Unit II - Environmental Regulation

Property Rights and Coase Theorem – Pricing Emissions: Pigouvian Fees and Tradable Permits

Unit III – Environmental Valuation

Value of Environment: Market and Non-market – Demand for Environmental Goods – Revealed Preference: Travel Cost – Hedonic Pricing – Stated Preference: Contingent valuation

Unit IV - Global Environmental Issues

Economics of Climate Change – Economics of Biodiversity

Recommended Readings:

1. Charles Kolstad (2010). Intermediate Environmental Economics, Oxford University Press, 2nd edition.
2. Roger Perman, Yue Ma, James McGilvray and Michael Common (2003). Natural Resource and Environmental Economics, Pearson Education/Addison Wesley, 3rd edition.
3. Bharucha Erach (2003). Textbook for Environmental Studies, University Grants Commission, New Delhi and Bharati Vidyapeeth Institute of Environmental Education and Research, Pune.

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B.A. Economics (Hons.)
(Semester – VI)

Paper Code: BAECO - 304
 Nomenclature of Paper: Public Economics-II
 Internal Marks: 25

Lectures- 4, Tutorial-1
 Total Credit - 5
 External Marks: 75

Objective: To enable the students to familiarize themselves with implications of Indian public finance.

Unit – I: Revenue sources

Concept of tax + Direct and Indirect Tax – Ability and benefits principles of taxation (Lindahl) – Concept of Federal Finance – Inter governmental transfer – Horizontal vs. Vertical Equity.

Unit – II: Public Expenditure

Theories of public expenditure – Samuelson theory of public goods – Cost benefit analysis – Government budget and structure – Budget deficit vs. fiscal deficit – Functional classification of budget – Revenue deficit – Government policy and its impact.

Unit – III: India Fiscal Federalism

Recent trends: Fiscal deficits and government debt – Tax System: Structure and reforms – Fiscal federalism in India – Grants

Unit – IV: Distribution and Stabilization Role

Distribution of income – Macroeconomic stabilization – Instruments for stabilization – Public Debt: Internal and External.

Recommended Readings

1. Atkinson, A.B. and J.E. Stiglitz (1980). Lectures on Public Economics, T.M.H, New York
2. Bagchi, A (2005). Readings in Public Finance, Oxford University Press
3. Goode, R (1986). Government Finance in Developing Countries, T.M.H, New Delhi.
4. Jha, R. (1998). Modern Public Economics, Routledge, London.

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Research Papers and Reports

1. Rangarajan, C. and D. K. Sivastava (2005). Fiscal Deficit and Government Debt: Implications for Growth and Stabilization. Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 40, No. 27 (July 2, 2005) pp. 2919-2923, 2931-2933 (Sections I to III and Section VIII).
2. GCI (2017). GST - Concept and Status - as on 3rd June, 2017. Central Board of Excise and Customs, Department of Revenue, Ministry of Finance, (access at www.cbec.gov.in/fidocs-cbec/gst/gst-concept-status-as-on-03062017.pdf)
3. V. V. Reddy (2015). Fourteenth Finance Commission, Continuity, Change and Way Forward, Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 50, No. 21 (May 23, 2015) pp. 27-36.

G.G.S Indraprastha University B.A. Economics (Hons.) (Semester – VI)

Paper Code: BAECO - 306
Nomenclature of Paper: Economic Development of India-II
Internal Marks: 25

Lectures - 4, Tutorial - 1
Total Credit - 5
External Marks: 75

Objective: To enable the students to familiarize themselves with the overview of Indian economic policies and performance assessment.

Unit – I: Macroeconomic Policies and Implications

Fiscal Policy: Indian scenario – Trade and investment policy – Financial policies – Monetary policies – Labour market regulations – Labour policies, Enforcement and recommendations

Unit – II: Trends, Policies and Performance in Agriculture sector

Indian Agriculture: Growth and productivity – Agrarian structure – Technology – Capital formation – Green revolution – Trade and agriculture – Pricing and procurement – Public sector policies and implications

Unit – III: Trends, Policies and Performance in Industrial sector

Indian Industrial sector: Growth and Productivity – Issues and challenges – Diversification – MSMEs – Public sector policies – Competition policy: Global context – Foreign investment

Unit – IV: Trends, Policies and Performance in Services sector

Services sector: Growth and Productivity – Institutional planning – Policies Performance since 1991 – First and Second generation reforms.

Recommended Readings

1. Basu, K. and Maertens, A. (2013). The New Oxford Companion to Economics in India. Oxford University Press.
2. Acharya, S. (2010). Macroeconomic Performance and Policies 2000-8, in Shankar Acharya and Rakesh Mohan editors, India's Economy: Performances and Challenges: Development and Participation, Oxford University Press.
3. Balakrishnan P., Golati R. and Kumar, P. (2008). Agricultural Growth in India Since 1991, RBI DEAP Study no. 27.
4. Goldberger, P., Khandelwal, A., Pavcnik, N. and Topolova, P., (2009). Trade Liberalisation and New Imported Inputs, American Economic Review, Paper and Proceedings, May.
5. Ahsan, A., Pages, C. and Roy, T. (2008). Legislation, Enforcement and Adjudication in Indian Labour Markets: Origins, Consequences and the Way Forward, in Mazumdar, D. and Sarkar, S. editors, Globalization, Labour Markets and Inequality in India, Routledge.
6. Mazumdar, D. and Sarkar, S. (2009). The Employment Problem in India and the Phenomenon of the Missing Middle, Indian Journal of Labour Economics.

7. Rajakumar, J. D. (2011) Size and Growth of Private Corporate Sector in Indian Manufacturing, Economic and Political Weekly, April.
8. Ramesh, C. (2010). Understanding the Nature and Causes of Food Inflation, Economic and Political Weekly, February.
9. Government of India, Economic Survey and Budget - Recent Issues

G.G.S Indraprastha University
B.A. Economics (Hons.)
(Semester – VI)

Paper Code: BAECO - 308
 Nomenclature of Paper: Topics in Macro Economics
 Internal Marks: 25

Lectures- 4, Tutorial-1
 Total Credit - 5
 External Marks: 75

Objective: To enable the students to familiarize themselves with various issues and concepts in advanced macro economics

Unit – I: Aggregate Supply

Aggregate labour market – Adaptive expectations – Nominal wage rigidities

Unit – II: Aggregate Demand

Review of IS-LM model – Effectiveness of fiscal policy – Adaptive expectations and stability – Aggregate demand curve.

Unit – III: Rational Expectations and Economic Policy

Rational expectations hypothesis: Introduction and Applications – Policy Ineffectiveness Proposition (PIP)

Unit – IV: International Macroeconomics

Financial Globalization: Opportunity and Crisis – Optimum Currency

Recommended Readings

1. Ben J. H. (2009). The Foundations of Modern Macroeconomics, Oxford University Press, 2nd edition.
2. Blanchard, O. J. and Fischer, S. (2000). Lectures on Macroeconomics, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited.
3. Barro, R. J. and Sala-i-Martin, X. (2007). Economic Growth, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, 2nd edition.
4. Hoy, M. et al. (2001). Mathematics for Economists, The MIT Press, 2nd edition.

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**G.G.S Indraprastha University
B.A. Economics (Hons.)
(Semester – VI)**

Paper Code: BAECO - 310
Nomenclature of Paper: International Trade and Multilateral Trade Organizations
Internal Marks: 25
Lectures-4, Tutorial-1
Total Credit- 5
External Marks: 75

Objective: To enable the students to familiarize themselves with various issues related to multilateral organizations

Unit – I: History of Institutions

Evolution of International organizations – Global political Economy – Indian Perspectives and appraisal

Unit – II: Bretton Woods Institutions

Gold Standard – Fall of Bretton Wood – International Monetary Fund – World Bank – Roles and issues – Political and Global emergence

Unit – III: The World Trade Organization

Emergence, Role and Policies – World trading system – Disputes settlement – Developing countries perspective

Unit – IV: International Organizations and Indian Perspective

ASEAN – SAARC – BRICS – BIMSTEC – G20 – India and WTO

Recommended Readings

1. Stephen, G. and David, L. (1988). The Global Political Economy: Perspectives, Problems and Policies, John Hopkins University Press: Baltimore
2. George, C. T. and Abba, A. (1991). The Theoretical Evolution of International Political Economy, Oxford University Press: New York
3. Marc, E. and Angelique, H. (2005). The Anthropology of Development and Globalization: From Classical Political Economy to Contemporary Neo-liberalism, Blackwell Publishing: Oxford
4. Graham, B. (2003). The IMF and the Future: Issues and Options Facing the Fund, Routledge
5. Catherine, C. (1996). Masters of Illusion: The World Bank and the Poverty of Nations, Pan Books: London
6. Hockman, B. M. and Koscecki, M. M. (2010). The Political Economy of the World Trading System: The WTO and Beyond, 3rd edn., Oxford University Press: New York

Reference Readings and Research Papers

1. Tyrone, E. (1988). The Third World and Decision Making in the International Monetary Fund: The Quest for Full and Effective Participation, Pinter: London
2. Edward S. M. and Robert E. A. (1973). The World Bank Since Bretton Woods, The Brookings Institution, Washington DC.
3. Nguire, W. (2007). The Globalizers: The IMF, the World Bank and their Borrowers, India Research Press: New Delhi
4. Rao, M. B. and Guru, M. (2004). WTO Dispute Settlement and Developing Countries, Lexis Nexis: New Delhi
5. Pratap, R. (2004). India at the WTO Dispute Settlement System, Manak: New Delhi
6. Beeson, M., & Stubbs, R. (2012). Routledge handbook of Asian regionalism, Routledge
7. Giovanni, A. (1993). Bretton Woods and its precursors: rules versus discretion in the history of international monetary regimes. In A retrospective on the Bretton Woods system: Lessons for international monetary reform (pp. 109-154). University of Chicago Press
8. Cooper, A. F., & Thakur, R. (2013). The group of twenty (G20), Routledge.
9. Kaul, M. M. (2006). Regional Groupings: an Overview of BIMSTEC and MGCG. South Asian Survey, 13(2), 313-322.
10. Lamberte, M. B. (2005). An overview of economic cooperation and integration in Asia: Asian Economic Co-operation and Integration: Progress, Prospects and Challenges, ADB
11. Yajiva, F. (2005). BIMSTEC and emerging patterns of Asian regional and interregional cooperation, Australian Journal of Political Science, 40(3), 391-410.
12. Armijo, L. E. (2007). The BRICS countries (Brazil, Russia, India, and China) as analytical category: 'mirage or insight', Asian perspective, 7-42.

G.G.S Indraprastha University
B.A. Economics (Hons.)
(Semester – VI)

Paper Code: BAECO - 312
 Nomenclature of Paper: Introduction to Financial Economics
 Internal Marks: 25

Lectures- 4, Tutorial-1
 Total Credit - 5
 External Marks: 75

Objective: To enable the students to familiarize themselves with concepts and economic applications of financial markets

Unit – I: Investment Theory

Basic theory of interest – Discounting and present value – Internal rate of return – Fixed income securities – Bond prices and yields – Term structure of interest rates – Spot and forward.

Unit – II: Portfolio Analysis

Random asset returns – Portfolio of assets – Mean-variance portfolio analysis – Markowitz model – Risk free assets – CAPM: Model – Beta – Investment analysis application.

Unit – III: Options and Derivatives

Forward and Future Contracts – Options – Other Derivatives – Hedging – Swaps – Option markets – Call and put Options – Arbitrage – Asset Securitization – Financial Innovation.

Unit – IV: Econometric Modelling in Finance

Regression: Estimation of optimal hedge ratio, overreaction hypothesis and empirics, CAPM and hedging: estimation and hypothesis testing.

Recommended Readings

1. Hull, J.C (2005). Options, Futures and Other Derivatives, Pearson Education, 6th ed.
2. Luenberger, D.G (1997). Investment Science, Oxford University Press, USA.
3. Baye, M. R. and Janssen, D.W (2006). Money, Banking and Financial Markets: An Economic Approach, Houghton Mifflin
4. Mishkin, F.S. (2004). The Economics of Money, Banking and Financial Markets, Pearson, 7th edition
5. Mankiw, B.G. (2003). A Random Walk Down Wall Street, W.W. Norton & Company.
6. Brooks, C. (2008). Introductory Econometrics for Finance, Cambridge University Press, 3rd ed.
7. Benninga, S. (1997). Financial Modelling, MIT Press, USA

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G.G.S Indraprastha University
B.A. Economics (Hons.)
(Semester – VI)

Paper Code: BAECO - 314
 Nomenclature of Paper: Demography
 Internal Marks: 25

Lectures- 4, Tutorial-1
 Total Credit - 5
 External Marks: 75

Objective: To enable the students to familiarize themselves with various issues and concepts pertaining to demography in an economy.

Unit – I: Population and Development

Demography: Meaning and scope – Population growth: Components and Interdependence – Measures of population change – Population data – Structure and Distribution – Population theories: Malthus, Optimum theory, Demographic transition – Population and development – Population policies

Unit – II: Population Trends and Structure

World Population trends – Population growth and distribution: International aspects – Age and Sex structure: Developed and Less developed countries – TFR and Population Aging, Population Dividend

Unit – III: Migration and Urbanization

Migration: Meaning and trends, Determinants and effects – Types of migration: Temporary, Internal and international – Urbanization: Meaning and trends, Determinants and effects – Rural-Urban population distribution

Unit – IV: India Population Data Base

Census of India: Methodology and Characteristics – National Family Health Survey – National Sample Survey Office – India Human Development Survey

Recommended Readings

1. Agarwal, S. N. (1972). India's Population Problem, Tata McGraw Hill Co., Bombay.
2. Demena, M. (2005). Population and Development, Lecture Notes, The Carter Center
3. Bose, A. (1996). India's Basic Demographic Statistics, B. R. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi
4. Bogue D. J. (1971). Principles of Demography, John Wiley, New York.

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