

# SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

&

## DETAILED SYLLABUS

for

### **BBA LLB (H)**

Five Year Integrated Course  
(w.e.f. 2008 – 2009)



GURU GOBIND SINGH  
INDRAPRASTHA  
UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW AND LEGAL STUDIES**

**Guru Gobind Singh Indraprastha University**

Kashmere Gate, Delhi – 110403

**FIVE-YEAR LAW COURSE  
BBA LLB (H) PROGRAMME  
w.e.f. Academic Session 2008 – 2009**

**FIRST YEAR**

**First Semester**

<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>SUBJECTS</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>Credit</b>
LLB 101	Legal Method	4	4
LLB107	Law of Contract – I	4	4
LLB111	English and Legal Language	4	4
BBA LLB117	Principles of Management	4	4
BBA LLB119	Managerial Economics	4	4
BBA LLB121	Business Statistics	4	4
BBA LLB123	Socio-Political Systems in India	4	4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>

**Second Semester**

<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>SUBJECTS</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>Credit</b>
LLB102	History – II (Legal History)	4	4
LLB110	Law of Contract – II	4	4
LLB112	Techniques of Communication, Client Interviewing and Counselling	4	4
BBA LLB120	Financial Accounting	4	4
BBA LLB122	Operational Research in Management	4	4
BBA LLB124	Information Technology Fundamentals	4	4
BBA LLB126	Economic Environment of Business	4	4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>

## **SECOND YEAR**

### **Third Semester**

<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>SUBJECTS</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>Credit</b>
LLB201	Business Law	4	4
LLB203	Family Law – I	4	4
LLB205	Constitutional Law – I	4	4
LLB207	Law of Crimes – I	4	4
LLB209	Advocacy Skills	4	4
BBA LLB217	Financial Management	4	4
BBA LLB219	Organizational Behaviour	4	4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>

### **Fourth Semester**

<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>SUBJECTS</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>Credit</b>
LLB202	Law of Torts and Consumer Protection	4	4
LLB204	Family Law – II	4	4
LLB206	Constitutional Law – II	4	4
LLB208	Law of Crimes – II	4	4
LLB210	Administrative Law	4	4
BBA LLB218	Human Resources Management	4	4
BBA LLB220	Marketing Management	4	4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>

## **THIRD YEAR**

### **Fifth Semester**

<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>SUBJECTS</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>Credit</b>
LLB301	Code of Civil Procedure – I	4	4
LLB303	Code of Criminal Procedure – I	4	4
LLB305	Law of Evidence	4	4
LLB307	Corporate Law	4	4
LLB309	Jurisprudence – I	4	4
LLB311	Human Rights Law	4	4
BBA LLB315	Summer Training Project*	--	4
BBA LLB317	Business Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility	4	4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>32</b>

\*At the end of 2<sup>nd</sup> year, BBA LL.B. Students shall undergo a summer training (during summer vacations) either with a corporate or a Law Firm. They will submit a report at the end of it and the marks will be added in the 5<sup>th</sup> semester.

### **Sixth Semester**

<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>SUBJECTS</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>Credit</b>
LLB302	Code of Civil Procedure – II	4	4
LLB304	Code of Criminal Procedure – II	4	4
LLB306	Public International Law	4	4
LLB308	Investment and Competition Law	4	4
LLB310	Property Law	4	4
LLB312	Jurisprudence – II	4	4
BBA LLB316	Strategic Management	4	4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>

## **FOURTH YEAR**

### **Seventh Semester**

<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>SUBJECTS</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>Credit</b>
LLB401	Land Laws	4	4
LLB403	Law and Technology	4	4
LLB405	Intellectual Property Rights	4	4
LLB407	Labour Law – I	4	4
LLB409	Environmental Law	4	4
LLB411	Tax Law	4	4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>

### **Eighth Semester**

<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>SUBJECTS</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>Credit</b>
LLB402	Alternative Dispute Resolution	4	4
LLB404	International Trade Law	4	4
LLB406	Law, Poverty and Development	4	4
LLB408	Labour Law – II	4	4
LLB410	Interpretation of Statutes	4	4
LLB412	<b>Optional Subjects (Any one of the following):</b> a. Women and Law b. Air and Space Law c. Election Law d. International Commercial Law	4	4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>

## FIFTH YEAR

### Ninth Semester

<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>SUBJECTS</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>Credit</b>
LLB501	Legal Ethics and Court Craft	4	4
LLB503	Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing	4	4
LLB505*	Legal Writing and Research (Seminars and Research paper) Internal	--	10
LLB507	<b>Optional Subjects (Any two of the following):</b> a. Banking and Insurance Law b. International Humanitarian Law c. Indirect Taxes d. International Refugee Law e. Criminology f. Socio-Economic Offences g. International Economic Law h. Private International Law i. Law of International Organizations j. Health Care Law k. Security Law l. Forensic Sciences m. Comparative Law	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>26</b>

\*NUES – Non University Evaluative Subject

### Tenth Semester

<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>Subject</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>Credit</b>
LLB502 **	Dissertation	--	14
LLB504 **	Internship (Lawyers / Law firms)	--	10
	<b>Total</b>		<b>24</b>

\*\* LLB 502 / LLB 504 - 100 marks (75 + 25 Viva)

**NOTE:**

1. The total number of Credits of the BA LLB (H) / BBA LLB (H) programme are 270 Credits.
2. Each student shall be required to appear for examination in all the papers of the course however for the award of a degree a student shall be required to earn the minimum of 260 Credits.
3. This relaxation of 10 credits is restricted to exam papers like History, Economics, Sociology, Political Science, German/French for BA LLB (H) course and Managerial Economics, Socio-Political System in India, Economic Environment of Business, Organizational Behaviour, Human Resource Management for BBA LLB (H) course.

**Objective:** This paper focuses on orientation of students to legal studies from the point of view of basic concepts of law and legal system.

**Unit – I: Meaning and Classification of Laws (Lectures– 10)**

- a. Meaning and definition
- b. Functions of law?
- c. Classification of laws:
  - i. Public and Private Law
  - ii. Substantive and Procedural Law
  - iii. Municipal and International Law

**Unit – II: Sources of Law (Lectures– 09)**

- a. Custom
- b. Precedent
- c. Legislation

**Unit – III: Basic Concepts of Indian Legal System (Lectures– 10)**

- a. Common Law
- b. Constitution as the Basic Law
- c. Rule of Law
- d. Separation of Powers
- e. Judicial system in India

**Unit – IV: Legal Writing and Research (Lectures – 10)**

- a. Legal materials – Case law
- b. Statutes, Reports, Journals, Manuals, Digests etc.
- c. Importance of legal research
- d. Techniques of Legal Research
- e. Legal writings and citations

**Text Books:**

1. Glanville Williams – Learning the law
2. Nomita Aggarwal – Jurisprudence (Legal Theory)
3. B.N.M. Tripathi – An Introduction to Jurisprudence and Legal theory

**References:**

1. Benjamin N. Cardozo, The Nature of Judicial Process
2. ILI Publication – Indian Legal System
3. ILI Publication in Legal Research and Methodology



**Essential Case Law:**

1. Raj Kishore Jha v. State of Bihar, AIR 2003 S.C. 4664
2. Commissioner of Income Tax, Hyderabad v. P.J. Chemicals, 1994 Suppl. (3) S.C.C. 535
3. Air India v. Nargesh Mirza, AIR 1981 SC 1829
4. Geeta Hariharan v. Reserve Bank of India, AIR 1999 S.C. 1149
5. Neera Mathur v. L.I.C. 1992 (1) S.C.C. 286
6. D.K. Basu v. State of W.B., 1997 (1) SCC 417
7. Dwrka Prasad Aggarwal v. B.D. Aggarwal, AIR 2003 S.C. 2686
8. Commissioner of Wealth Tax, Meerut v. Sharvan Kumar Swarup & Sons, 1994 (6) SCC 623
9. Shikhar Chand Falodia v.S.K. Sangneria, AIR 2004 Gau. 19.
10. Grandphone Company v. B.B. Pandey, AIR 1984 S.C. 667
11. Peoples Union for Civil Liberties v. Union of India 1997 (1) S.C.C. 301
12. Lachman v. Nand Lal, AIR 1914 Oudh. 123
13. R.K. Tangkhul v. R. Simirei, AIR 1961 Manipur 1
14. Balusami v. Balkrishna, AIR 1957 Mad. 97
15. Tekaha A.O. v. Sakumeeran A.O. AIR 2004 S.C. 3674
16. Superintendent and Remembrancer of Legal Affairs West Bengal v. Corporation of Calcutta AIR 1967 S.C. 997
17. Nath Bros. Exim. International Ltd. v. Best Roadways Ltd. 2000 (4) S.C.C. 553
18. State of Bihar v. Sonawati AIR 1961 S.C. 221, 231
19. Samta Vedike v. State of Kar2003 CR.L. J. 1003 Kar H.C.
20. Ram Jawaya Kapur v. State of Punjab, AIR 1955 S.C. 549, 556

**Objective:** The objective of this paper is to make students familiar with various principles of contract formation enunciated in the Indian Contract Act, 1872.

**Unit – I: Formation of Contract**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Meaning and nature of contract
- b. Offer / Proposal
  - Definition
  - Communication
  - Revocation
  - General/ Specific offer
  - Invitation to treat
- c. Acceptance
  - Definition
  - Communication
  - Revocation
  - Tenders/Auctions

**Unit – II: Consideration and Capacity**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Consideration
  - Definition
  - Essentials
  - Privity of contract
- b. Capacity to enter into a contract
  - Minor's position
  - Nature / effect of minor's agreements

**Unit – III: Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Free Consent
- b. Coercion, undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake
- c. Unlawful consideration and object
- d. Effect of void, voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreements contracts
- e. Discharge of Contracts
- f. Performance
- g. Time and Place of performance
- h. Impossibility of performance and frustration
- i. Breach – Anticipatory & Present

**Unit – IV: Remedies and Quasi Contracts**

**(Lectures– 10)**

- a. Remedies
  - i Damages
  - ii Kinds
  - iii Remoteness etc.
  - iv Injunction
  - v Specific performance
  - vi Quantum Merit
- b. Quasi Contracts (Sections 68-72)

**Text Books:**

1. Avtar Singh – Law of Contract and Specific Relief
2. Mulla - Law of Contract and Specific Relief

**References:**

1. Anson's - Law of Contract
2. Bangia - Law of Contract and Specific Relief
3. Cheshire and Fifoot - Law of Contract

**Objective:** The Objective of this course is to develop a student capability to write and speak in English correctly.

**Unit – I: Grammar and Usage** **(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Tense and Composition
- b. Basic Transformations
  - i Active/Passive
  - ii Negatives
  - iii Questions
- c. Simple, Complex and Compound Sentences
- d. Reported Speech
- e. Some Common errors

**Unit – II: Comprehension and Composition** **(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Reading Comprehension
- b. Comprehension of Legal Texts
- c. Paragraph and Precis writing
- d. Formal Correspondence
- e. Note Taking
- f. Drafting of Reports and Projects
- g. Abstracts

**Unit – III: Legal Language** **(Lectures – 08)**

- a. Legal maxims
- b. Foreign words
- c. Drafting of moot memorials

**Unit – IV:** **(Lectures – 06)**  
a. Common Hindi and Urdu words used in Courts  
b. Translation from Hindi to English and Vice Versa

**Text Books:**

1. Legal Language and Legal Writing – P.K. Mishra
2. English Grammar – Wren and Martin

**References:**

1. Legal Language, Writing and General English – J.S. Singh

**Objectives:** The course aims at providing fundamental knowledge and exposure to the concepts, theories and practices in the field of management.

**Unit I** **(Lectures – 10)**

**Introduction:** Concept, nature, process and significance of management; Managerial levels, skills, functions and roles; Management Vs. Administration; Coordination as essence of management; Development of management thought: classical, neo-classical, behavioral, systems and contingency approaches.

**Unit II** **(Lectures – 10)**

**Planning:** Nature, scope and objectives of planning; Types of plans; Planning process; Business forecasting; MBO; Concept, types, process and techniques of decision-making; Bounded Rationality.

**Organizing:** Concept, nature, process and significance; Principles of an organization; Span of Control; Departmentation; Types of an organization; Authority-Responsibility; Delegation and Decentralization; Formal and Informal Organization.

**Unit III** **(Lectures – 10)**

**Staffing:** Concept, Nature and Importance of Staffing.

**Motivating and Leading:** Nature and Importance of motivation; Types of motivation; Theories of motivation-Maslow, Herzberg, X, Y and Z; Leadership – meaning and importance; Traits of a leader; Leadership Styles – Likert's Systems of Management, Tannenbaum & Schmidt Model and Managerial Grid.

**Unit IV** **(Lectures – 10)**

**Controlling:** Nature and Scope of control; Types of Control; Control process; Control techniques – traditional and modern; Effective Control System.

**Text Books:**

1. Stoner, Freeman and Gilbert Jr.; *Management*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2003.
2. Gupta, C.B.; *Management Concepts and Practices*, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi, 2003.

**Reference:**

1. Koontz. O Donnel and Weirich (2001) – *Management*, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi.
2. Chopra, R.K. - *Principles & Practices of Management*, Sun India Publication, Latest Edition.
3. Tripathi P.C. and Reddy P.N., *Principles & Practices of Management*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill.

**Objectives:** The objective of this course is to give understanding of the basic concepts and issues in managerial economics and their application in business decisions.

**Unit I: Introduction to Managerial Economics**

**(Lectures – 10)**

Nature, Scope, Definitions of Managerial Economics, Application of Managerial Economics to Business, Micro Vs. Macro Economics, opportunity costs, Time Value of Money, Marginalism, Incrementalism, Market Forces and Equilibrium.

**Unit II: Consumer Behaviour and Demand Analysis**

**(Lectures – 12)**

Cardinal Utility Approach: Diminishing Marginal Utility, Law of Equi-Marginal Utility, Ordinal Utility Approach: Indifference Curves, Marginal Rate of Substitution, Budget Line and Consumer Equilibrium, Theory of Demand, Law of Demand, Movement along vs. Shift in Demand Curve, Concept of Measurement of Elasticity of Demand, Factors Affecting Elasticity of Demand, Income Elasticity of Demand, Cross Elasticity of Demand.

**Unit III: Theory of Production, Cost and Firm's Behaviour**

**(Lectures – 12)**

Meaning and concept of Production, Factors of Production and Production Function, Fixed and Variable Factors, Law of Variable Proportion (Short Run Production Analysis), Law of Returns to a Scale (Long Analysis), Concept of Cost, Cost Function, Short Run Cost, Long Run Cost, Economics and Diseconomies of Scale, Explicit cost and Implicit Cost, Private and Social Cost, Pricing Under Perfect Competition, Monopoly, Monopolistic Competition, Oligopoly.

**Unit IV: Macro Economic Analysis**

**(Lectures – 6)**

Theory of income and employment, Classical, Modern (Keynesian), Approach. Macro-Economic Variables, Circular flow of income, National Income Concepts, definition and its measurement.

**Text Books:**

1. Dwivedi, D.N. (2003) *Managerial Economics*, Vikas Publishing House
2. Chaturvedi D.D. and S.L.Gupta (2003) *Business Economics*, Brijwasi Publishers.
3. Dwivedi, D.N. (2005), *Macro Economics*, Tata MC Graw Hill.

**Reference:**

1. Mehta, P.L. (2003); *Managerial Economics*, Sultan Chand & Sons
2. Koutsoyiannis, A. (2003) *Modern Micro-Economics*, Macmillan Press Ltd.
3. Salvatore, Dominick, *Managerial Economics*, Mc Graw- Hill Book Company, Latest Edition.
4. Mishra, S.K. and V.K. Puri (2003) *Modern Macro-Economics Theory*, Himalya Publishing House.
5. Edward Shapiro (2003); *Macro Economic Analysis*, Tata Mc. Graw Hill.

**Objectives:** The objective of this course is to develop students' familiarity with the basic concepts and tools in statistics so as to enable them to resolve complex problems of decision making in business

**Unit- I: Overview of Business Statistics (Lectures – 5)**

Definition, important and limitations; Functions and scope of statistics; Types of data; Data collection techniques; Presentation of data- tabulation, charting and diagrammatic

**Unit- II: Measures of Central Tendency and Variation (Lectures – 8)**

Central tendency- mean, median, mode, partition values; Variation – range, quartile deviation, average deviation, standard deviation, Lorenz curve; Skewness, moments and kurtosis

**Unit - III: Correlation and Regression analysis (Lectures – 10)**

Significance of study of correlation; Correlation and causation; Types of correlations; Measurement of correlation (Karl Pearson's methods, Spearman's rank correlation); Difference between correlation and regression; Bivariate regression model & regression equations of Y on X; Index Numbers; Times series analysis.

**Unit – IV: Sampling & Tests of Hypothesis (Lectures – 14)**

Sampling and Sampling Distributions; Procedure of hypothesis testing; Type I and Type II errors; One tailed and two tailed tests; Testing of hypothesis w.r.t. large samples, about population means, difference between means, attributes, population proportion and difference between two proportions; Chi-square test; Analysis of Variance; Statistical decision making

**Text Books:**

1. Gupta, S.P. & Gupta M.P. (2003) *Statistical Methods*, Sultan Chand & Sons, N Delhi.
2. Sharma, J.K., *Mathematics for Business & Economics*, Asian Books, New Delhi.
3. Hooda, R.P., *Statistics for Business and Economics*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., Macmillan, N. Delhi.
4. Levin & Levin: *Business Statistics*

**Objectives:** The objective of this course is to develop students understanding about social and political institutions, their functioning, socio-political issues etc. so as to build a context for the study of law.

**Unit - I: Concept of Human Society**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Concept of society
- b. Important features of human society and its comparison with non- human society
- c. Other related concepts- community, association, human groups, status and role
- d. Important social institutions- family, marriage, kinship, religion, education

**Unit - II: Important Features of Indian Society**

**(Lectures – 10)**

1. Social stratification of Indian society
  - a. Unity and diversity of Indian society
  - b. Issues of class and caste,
  - c. Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in India with special reference to reservation policy
  - d. Status of Women in India
2. Social problems in India
  - a. Types of crime and their social aspect; issue of terrorism in India
  - b. Social context of secularism, fundamentalism and communalism
  - c. Problems of drug addiction and alcoholism
  - d. Issues of inter ethnic and inter caste relations

**Unit - III: State and Government**

**(Lectures – 10)**

1. Concept of State and its organs
  - a. Government and its relation with state
  - b. Constitution – features and classification
  - c. Legislature – Concept, types and functions
  - d. Executive: Concept and functions
  - e. Judiciary- functions, judicial review and independence of judiciary
2. Forms of Government
  - a. Democratic Government
  - b. Unitary and Federal Form of Government
  - c. Unitary form of Government – features, merits and demerits
  - d. Federal form of Government –features, merits and demerits
3. Parliamentary and Presidential form of Government
  - a. Parliamentary form - features, merits and demerits
  - b. Presidential form- features, merits and demerits
4. Indian Political System



## Unit - IV

(Lectures – 10)

1. International Processes
  - a. Diplomacy
  - b. Role of UN in International Peace
2.
  - a. International Organizations in Global Politics
  - b. NGOs Political as Political Actor

### Text Books:

1. Harlambos (1980), M. *Sociology: Themes and Perspectives*, Oxford University Press
2. Bottomore, T. B. ((1971) *Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature*, Blackie and Sons India Ltd.
3. Horton. P. B. and C. L. Hunt (1984) *Sociology*, MsCrew - Hill Book Company, Singapore
4. Giddens, A. (1993) *Sociology*, Polity Press, UK.
5. Davis, K. (2000) *Human Society*, Surjeet Publications, India.
6. Eddy Asirvatham & K.K. Misra *Political Theory*; S. Chand & Company Ltd., Delhi
7. Kapur, A.C.; *Principles of Political Science*, S.Chand & Company Ltd., Delhi.
8. Baylism John and Smith, Steve; *The Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford University Press

**Objective:** The course is to develop understanding of evolution of modern legal system in India.

**Unit I: Early Developments (1600- 1836) (Lectures – 10)**

- a. Charters of the East India Company: 1600, 1661, 1726 and 1753
- b. Settlements: Surat, Madras, Bombay and Calcutta
- c. Courts: Mayor's Court of 1726 and Supreme Court of 1774
- d. Statutes: Regulating Act, 1773; Pitts India Act, 1784; The Act of Settlement 1781
- e. Conflict: Raja Nanad Kumar, Kamaluddin, Patna Case, and Cossijurah
- f. Warren Hastings: Judicial Plans of 1772, 1774 and 1780
- g. Lord Cornwallis: Judicial Plans of 1787, 1790 and 1793
- h. Lord William Bentinck (With special focus on Appraisal of Criminal law)

**Unit II: Evolution of Law and Legal Institutions (Lectures – 10)**

- a. Development of Personal Laws
- b. Development of Law in Presidency Towns
- c. Development of Civil law in *Mufassik*: Special Emphasis on Justice, Equity and Good Conscience
- d. Codification of Laws: Charter of 1833, The First Law Commission, the Charter of 1853, The Second Law Commission
- e. Establishment of High Courts, 1861
- f. Privy Council and Federal Court: Appeals and working of Privy Council, Appraisal of Privy Council, Features of Federal Court
- g. Evaluation: Special Reference to Racial Discrimination, Merit and Demerits

**Unit III: Legal Profession and Education (Lectures– 10)**

- a. Early Developments though Major's Court, Supreme Court, Company's Adalat, High Court, Legal Practitioners Act of 1879, The Chamier and Indian Bar Committer of 1951
- b. The Advocates Act of 1961: Provisions and Disciplinary powers
- c. Law Reporting: Theory of Precedents, Features of Law reporting from 1773 to 1950
- d. Legal Education: History and Basic Aims of Legal Education

**Unit IV: Constitutional History (Lectures – 10)**

- a. The Indian Councils Act, 1861
- b. The Indian Councils Act, 1892
- c. The Indian Councils Act, 1909
- d. The Government of India Act 1919
- e. The Government of India Act, 1935

**Text Books:**

1. M.P. Jain – Outlines of Indian Legal History
2. V.D. Kulshretha – Landmarks of Indian Legal and Constitutional History

**References:**

1. M.P. Singh – Outlines of Indian Legal History
2. Abdul Hamid – Constitutional History of India

**Objective:** This paper is to impart knowledge various special contract, law of agency and partnership and specific reliefs.

**Unit – I: Indemnity and Guarantee/Bailment and Pledge (Lectures– 08)**

- a. Meaning, Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee
- b. Right / Duties of Indemnifier, Indemnified and Surety
- c. Discharge of Surety
- d. Kinds of Guarantee
- e. Bailment and Pledge
  - Meaning and Distinction
  - Rights and Duties of Bailor/Bailee, Pawnor/Pawnee
  - Lien
  - Termination of Bailment

**Unit – II: Agency (Lectures – 10)**

- a. Definitions of Agent and Principal
- b. Essentials of relationship of agency
- c. Creation of agency: by agreement, ratification and law.
- d. Relation of principal / agent, subagent and substituted agent
- e. Termination of agency

**Unit – III: Specific Relief Act, 1963 (Lectures – 08)**

- a. Recovery of property
- b. Specific performance of contracts
- c. Injunctions – Temporary and Perpetual, Mandatory

**Unit – IV: The Indian Partnership Act, 1932 (Lectures– 10)**

- a. Nature of partnership firm
- b. Relations of partners to one another and outsiders
  - i. Rights /Duties of partners inter se
  - ii. Partnership Property
  - iii. Relations of Partners to third parties
  - iv. Liability for holding out
  - v. Minor as a partner
- c. Incoming and outgoing partners
- d. Dissolution
  - i By consent,
  - ii By agreement,
  - iii compulsory dissolution,
  - iv contingent dissolution,

v	By notice,
vi	By Court.
vii	Consequences of dissolution
viii	Registration of firms and effects of non registration

**Text Books:**

1. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract and Specific Relief
2. R.K. Bangia, Law of Contracts

**References:**

1. Pollock & Mulla, Indian Contract and Specific Relief Acts
2. Avtar Singh - Law of Partnership
3. K. Sukumaran, Pollock & Mulla - The Indian Partnership Act

**Objective:** This paper is to develop in the student art of communication, client interviewing and counseling advocacy skill in them.

**Unit – I: Communication**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Meaning
- b. Types and Directions to Communication
- c. Approaches to Communication
- d. Barriers to Communication
- e. Communication Process
- f. Channels of Communication

**Unit – II: Client Interviewing**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Meaning and significance
- b. Different Components: listening, types of questions asked, Information gathering, Report formation, Ethical consideration

**Unit – III: Legal Counseling**

**(Lectures– 10)**

- a. Definition and its differentiation from general counseling
- b. Different types of counseling
- c. Approaches to Counseling
- d. Training Skills: Simulated exercises

**Unit – IV: Legal Reasoning**

**(Lectures– 10)**

- a. Legal Reasoning: Definition, Components of Legal Reasoning, Deductive and Inductive Reasoning, Levi's and Bodenheimer's Model of Legal Reasoning
- b. Law and Logic: Aristotelian Logic and Syllogism
- c. Significance of mootings to law students

**Text Books:**

1. N.R. Madhava Menon, Clinical Legal Education

**References:**

1. Jenny Chapman, Client Interviewing and Counselling
2. Stephens P. Robbins, Organizational Behaviour
3. Morgan, Introduction to Psychology

**Objectives:** The primary objective of the course is to familiarize the students with the basic accounting principles and techniques of preparing and presenting the accounts for user of accounting information.

**Unit – I**

**(Lectures – 10)**

**Meaning and Scope of Accounting:** Need for Accounting, Development of Accounting, Definition and Functions of Accounting, Limitation of Accounting, Book Keeping and Accounting, Is Accounting Science or Art?, End User of Accounting Information, Accounting and other Disciplines, Role of Accountant, Branches of Accounting, Difference between Management Accounting and Financial Accounting, Objectives of Accounting, Accounting Equation.

**Accounting Principles and Standards:** Meaning of Accounting Principles, Accounting Concepts, Accounting Conventions, Systems of Book Keeping, Systems of Accounting, Introduction to Accounting Standards Issued by ICAI.

**Journalising Transactions:** Journal, Rules of Debit and Credit, Compound Journal Entry, Opening Entry

**Sub Division of Journal:** Cash Journal, Petty Cash Book, Purchase Journal, Sales Journal, Sales Return Journal, Voucher System.

**Ledger Posting and Trial Balance:** Ledger, Posting, Relationship between Journal and Ledger, Rules Regarding Posting, Trial Balance, Final Accounts of Sole Proprietorship and Firms.

**Unit II**

**(Lectures – 4)**

**Capital and Revenue:** Classification of Income, Classification of Expenditure, Classification of Receipts, Difference between Capital Expenditure & Capitalized Expenditure, Revenue Recognition.

**Accounting Concept of Income:** Concept of Income, Accounting Concept's and Income Measurement, Expired Cost & Income Measurement, Relation Principle and Income Measurement, Accountants and Economist's Concept of Capital and Income.

**Unit III**

**(Lectures – 6)**

**Inventory Valuation:** Meaning of Inventory, Objectives of Inventory Valuation, Inventory Systems, Methods of Valuation of Inventories, Accounting Standard 2 (Revised), Valuation of Inventories.

**Depreciation Provisions and Reserves:** Concept of Depreciation, Causes of Depreciation, Basic Features of Depreciation, Meaning of Depreciation Accounting, Objectives of Providing

Depreciation, Fixation of Depreciation Amount, Method of Recording Depreciation, Methods of Providing Depreciation, Depreciation Policy, AS-6 (Revised) Depreciation Accounting, Provisions and Reserves, Change of Method of Depreciation (by both current and retrospective effect).

#### Unit IV

(Lectures – 20)

**Shares and Share Capital:** Shares, Share Capital, Accounting Entries, Under subscription, Oversubscription, Calls in Advance, Calls in Arrears, Issue of Share at Premium, Issue of Share at Discount, Forfeiture of Shares, Surrender of Shares, Issue of Two Classes of Shares, Right Shares, Re-issue of shares.

**Debentures:** Classification of Debentures, Issue of Debentures, different Terms of Issue of Debentures, Writing off Loss on Issue of Debentures, Accounting Entries, Redemption of Debentures.

**Joint Stock Company:** Introduction, Meaning and Definition of a Company, Essential Characteristics of a Company, Kinds of Companies, Private and Public Limited Companies, Formation of Company.

**Company Final Accounts:** Books of Account, Preparation of Final Accounts, Profit & Loss Account, Balance Sheet, Requirements of Schedule VI concerning Profit & Loss Account and Balance Sheet, Preparation of Simple Company Final Accounts.

#### Text Books:

1. Maheshwari, S.N. and S. K. Maheshwari (2003), *An Introduction to Accountancy*, Eighth Edition, Vikas Publishing House.
2. Gupta, R.L. and V.K. Gupta (2003), *Financial Accounting: Fundamental*, Sultan Chand Publishers.
3. Monga, J.R. (2005), *An Introduction to Financial Accounting*, First Edition, Mayoor Paperbooks.

#### References:

1. Monga, J.R. and Girish Ahuja (2003); *Financial Accounting*, Eighteenth Edition, Mayoor Paper Backs.
2. Bhattacharya, S.K. and J. Dearden (2003); *Accounting for Manager – Text and Cases*, Third Edition, Vikas Publishing House.
3. Maheshwari, S.N. and S.K. Maheshwari (2003); *Advanced Accountancy*, Eighth Edition, Vol. I & II, Vikas Publishing House.



**Objectives:** The objective of this paper is to develop students' familiarity with the basic concept and tools in operations research. These techniques assist specially in resolving complex problems and serve as a valuable guide to the decision makers.

**Unit – I**

**(Lectures – 8)**

**Linear Programming:** Concept and uses in business decision making; linear programming problem: formulation, methods of solving: graphical and simplex method, problems with mixed constraints, duality: concept, significance, usage and application in business decision-making.

**Unit – II**

**(Lectures – 12)**

**Transportation and assignment problems:** General structure of transportation problem, solution procedure for transportation problem. Methods for finding initial solution, test for optimality, maximization problem in transportation, assignment problem, approach of assignment model, solution methods of assignment problem, maximization in an assignment, unbalanced assignment problem, restriction on assignment.

**Unit – III**

**(Lectures – 10)**

**Decision Analysis and Game Theory:** Operation scheduling: Scheduling problems, shop floor control, Gantt Charts, Principles of work center scheduling, principles of job shop scheduling, personnel scheduling, Game Theory – Pure and mixed strategy, graphical dominance and algebraic method.

**Unit – IV**

**(Lectures – 10)**

**Network Analysis Model and Queuing:** PERT & CPM, Cost Analysis and Resource Allocation Queuing Model (M/M/1/∞/F1F0)

**Text books:**

1. Gupta, S.P. and Gupta, P.K., *Quantitative Techniques and Operations Research*, Sultan Chand & Son, Latest Edition.
2. Sharma, J.K. (2004), *Operation Research: Problems and Solutions*, MacMilan India Ltd. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
3. Srivastava, U.K., Shenoy G.V. and Sharma S.C. (2002), *Quantitative Techniques for Managerial Decisions*, New Age International Pvt. Ltd., 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.

**References:**

1. Sharma, S. D., *Operations Research*, New Edition
2. Vohra, N.D. (2003), *Quantitative Techniques in Management*

**Objectives:** The aim of this course is to familiarize the students with the computers, operating system, networking, and use of computers in data processing.

**Unit – I: Basics of Computer and its evolution**

**(Lectures – 12)**

Evolution of Computer, Data, Instruction and Information, Characteristics of computers, Various fields of application of computers, Various fields of computer (Hardware, Software, Human ware and Firmware), Advantages and Limitations of computer, Block diagram of computer, Function of different units of computer, Classification of computer (i) On the basis of technology (Digital, Analog and Hybrid) (ii) On the basis of processing speed and storage capacity (Micro, Mini, Mainframe and Super) (iii). On the basis of Purpose (General & Special) Different Generation of computes (I to V), Types of software (System and Application), Compiler and Interpreter, Generation of Language (Machine Level Assembly, High Level, 4GL), Number Systems and their Inter-conversion.

**Unit – II**

**(Lectures – 8)**

**Input and Output Devices:**

Keyboard, Mouse, Joystick, Digitizer, Scanner, MICR, OCR, OMR, Light Pen, Touch Screen, Bar Code Reader, Voice Input Device, Monitor and it's type (VGA, SVGA and XGA), Printer and it's type (Impact and Non-Impact with example), Plotter

**Computer Memory:**

Primary Memory (ROM and it's types – PROM, EPROM,EEPROM, RAM) Secondary memory- SASD, DASD Concept, Magnetic Disks – Floppy disks, Hard disks, Magnetic Tape, Optical disks – CD ROM and it's types (CD ROM, CD ROM-R, CD ROM-EO, DVD ROM Flash Memory

**Unit III**

**(Lectures – 10)**

**Operating System Concept:**

Introduction to operating system; Function of OS, Types of operating systems, Booting Procedure, Start-up sequence, Details of basic system configuration, Important terms like Directory, File, Volume, Label, Drive name, etc.

**Introduction to GUI using Windows Operating System:**

**All Directory Manipulation:** Creating directory, Sub directory, Renaming, Copying and Deleting the directory

File Manipulation: Creating a file, deleting, copying, renaming a file.

**Concept of Data Communication and Networking:**

Networking concepts, Types of Networks (LAN, MAN, WAN), Communication Media, Mode of Transmission (Simplex, Half Duplex and Full Duplex), Analog and Digital Transmission, Network Topologies, Internet, Intranets, Extranets, Inter-networking devices

Office Productivity Software: Introduction to Word Processing, Spreadsheets and Presentation Software; Database management concepts, Comparison with Traditional File systems, DBMS Models and Concept of keys; Data Security concepts

**Text Books:**

1. Turban, Rainer and Potter (2003). *Introduction to Information Technology*. John Wiley & Sons.
2. Saini, A.K. and Pradeep Kumar (2003). *Computer Applications in Management*, Anmol Publications, N. Delhi.
3. IITL Education Solutions Ltd. (2005), *Introduction to Information Technology*, Pearson Education.

**References:**

1. Sinha, Kr. Pradeep and Preeti Sinha; *Foundations of Computing*, BPB Publication, Latest Edition.
2. William Sawyer, Hutchinson. *Using Information Technology*, Tata McGraw Hill, Fifth Ed.

**Objectives:** The purpose of this course is to acquaint students with the business environment in terms of various laws, forces and regulatory measures governing business operations in India.

**Unit – I: Business Environment: (Lectures – 10)**

Nature and Significance, interaction matrix of different environment factors, process of environmental scanning, basic philosophies of capitalism and socialism with their variants.

**Unit- II Regulatory Business Laws: (Lectures – 10)**

Industrial and Licensing Policy (latest), Foreign Exchange Management Act, Consumer Protection Act, Environment Protection Act, New Competition Law, Securities and Exchange, Board of India and Investor's Protection.

**Unit- III New Economic Environment: (Lectures – 10)**

Liberalization, Privatization and Globalisation of Indian Economy (trends and issues.)

**Unit-IV Monetary and Fiscal Environment in India: (Lectures – 10)**

Monetary and Fiscal Policies (their working, latest trends and issues)

**Text Books:**

1. Bedi, Suresh (2004) *Business Environment*, Excel Books, New Delhi.
2. Mishra, S.K. and Puri, V.K. (2007) *Economic Environment of Business*, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Paul, Justin (2006), *Business Environment* (Text and Cases), Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi
4. Economic Survey, Government of India (Latest)
5. Monthly Bulletins, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai

**Objective:** This paper is to provide understanding about the important statutes governing transfer of property in goods and negotiable instruments.

**Unit – I: Sale of Goods: Definition, Conditions and Performance** (Lectures – 08)

- a. Definition of ‘goods’ and ‘sale’
- b. Essentials of sale
- c. Conditions and Warranties
- d. Passing of property
- e. *Nemo Dat quod non habet*
- f. Performance of Contract

**Unit – II: Sale of Goods Act: Right of parties and remedies** (Lectures– 07)

- a. Rights of unpaid seller
- b. Remedies for breach of contract

**Unit – III: Negotiable Instruments** (Lectures – 08)

- a. Definition, essential kinds of negotiable instruments
- b. Holder and holder in due course
- c. Negotiation and assignment

**Unit – IV: Negotiable Instruments: Presentation and Liability** (Lectures– 07)

- a. Presentation of Negotiable Instruments
- b. Crossing of cheques
- c. Discharge from Liability
- d. Noting and Protest
- e. Dishonour of negotiable instruments

**Text books:**

1. Avtar Singh – Sale of Goods
2. Bhashyam and Adiga – Law of Negotiable Instruments

**References:**

1. Chalmers – Sale of Goods
2. Benjamin, Sale of Goods
3. Khergamwala - Law of Negotiable Instruments
4. Aithayah - Sale of Goods

**Objective:** The objective of the paper is to apprise the students with the laws relating to family matters applicable to different communities in India.

**Unit – I: Marriage Laws**

**(Lectures– 10)**

- a. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
  - i. Evolution of the institution of marriage
  - ii. Concept of marriage
  - iii. Forms, validity, voidability
  
- b. *Nikah* (Muslim Marriage)
  - i. Definition, objects and nature
  - ii. Essentials and validity
  - iii. Obligations arising out of marriage – Mahr, Maintenance etc.
  
- c. Laws governing Christian and Parsi marriages
- d. Civil Marriages

**Unit – II: Dissolution of Marriage**

**(Lectures– 10)**

- h. Theories of Divorce
- i. Separation and Dissolution of Marriage under Hindu Law
  - i. Judicial separation
  - ii. Grounds of Divorce
  - iii. Divorce by mutual consent
  - iv. Jurisdiction and procedure
  
- c. Dissolution of Marriage under Muslim Law
  - i. By death
  - ii. By the act of either party
  - iii. By mutual consent
  - iv. By court
  - v. Indian Divorce Act and *Parsi* Marriage Act

**Unit – III: Adoption and Maintenance**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956
- b. Adoption
  - (i) Ceremonies
  - (ii) Capability
  - (iii) Effect
  
- c. Maintenance
  - i. Entitlement
  - ii. Enforcement
- d. Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986

- e. Maintenance under the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973

**Unit – IV: Guardianship**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
- b. Guardianship – Meaning
- c. Kinds of Guardianship
- d. Right, obligations and disqualification of guardian
- e. Guardianship under Muslim Law
- f. Entitlement to guardianship
- g. Rights, obligations and disqualification of a guardian

**Text books:**

1. Hindu Law - Paras Diwan
2. Muslim Law of India - Tahir Mahmood
3. Paras Diwan – Family Laws

**Objective:** The Objective of this paper is to provide understanding of basic concepts of Indian Constitution and various organs created by the constitution including their functions.

**Unit – I: Constitution** (Lectures – 10)

- a. Definition and Classification
- b. Sources of Constitution
- c. Constitutional Conventions
- d. Salient features of Indian Constitution
- e. Rule of Law
- f. Separation of powers

**Unit – II: Distribution of Powers between Center and States** (Lectures – 10)

- a. Legislative Powers
- b. Administrative Powers
- c. Financial powers

**Relevant Doctrines:** (a) Territorial Nexus (b) Harmonious Construction (c) Pith and Substance (d) Repugnancy

**Unit – III: Constitutional Organs** (Lectures – 10)

- a. Parliament
- b. Parliamentary Sovereignty
- c. Parliamentary Privileges
- d. Anti Defection Law
- e. Executive Power
- f. Collective Responsibility of Cabinet
- g. Judiciary - Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts
- h. Independence of Judiciary
- i. Public Interest Litigation
- j. Power of Judicial Review
- k. Doctrine of Political Question

**Unit – IV: Emergency Provisions** (Lectures – 10)

Amendment of Constitution  
Doctrine of Basic Structure

**Text books:**

1. V.N. Shukla, Constitution of India
2. M.P. Jain – Indian Constitutional Law.
3. Nutshells – Constitutional and Administrative Law.



**Essential Case Law:**

1. R.K. Dalmia v. Justice Tendulkar AIR 1958 S.C. 538
2. In Re Article 143, Constitutional of India AIR 1951 S.C. 332
3. Ram Jawaya Kapur v. State of Punjab AIR 1955 S.C. 549
4. Indira Gandhi v. Raj Narain AIR 1975 S.C. 2299
5. Scora v. U.O.I. 1993 (4) S.C.C. 441
6. State of H.P. v. Umed Ram Sharma AIR 1986 S.C. 847
7. S.R. Bommai v. Union of India, 1994(3) S.C.C. 1
8. A.D.M. Jabalpur v. Shiv Shankar Shukla, 1976 Suppl. S.C.R. 172
9. India Cements Ltd & Anr v. State of Tamil Nadu, 1990 (1) S.C.C. 12
10. A.P. Sampoorna Madhya Nished Samithi & Ors. v. State of A.P., AIR 1997 A.P. 312
11. U.N. Rao v. Indira Gandhi, AIR 1971 S.C. 1002
12. Keshavanad Bharati v. State of Kerala, 1976(2) S.C.R. 347, 523
13. National Human Rights Commission v. State of Arunachal Pradesh, AIR 1996 S.C. 1234
14. Minerla Mills v. Union of India AIR 1980 S.C. 1804
15. Samta Vedike v. State of Karnataka 2003 C.R.L.J. 1003 Kar N.C.
16. Tikaramji v. State of U.P. AIR 1968 S.C. 1286
17. Calcutta Gas Co. v. State of W.B. AIR 1962 S.C. 1044
18. Gujarat University v. Sri Krishna AIR 1963 SC 702
19. DAV College v. State of Punjab AIR 1971 SC 1737
20. Prafulla Kumar v. Pramfil of Commerce AIR 1947 P.C. 60
21. State of Rajasthan v. G.Chawla AIR 1959 SC 544
22. Union of India & Ors. V. Shah Govardhan Lal Kabra 2000 (7) Scale 435
23. Zayerbhai v. State of Bombay AIR 1954 SC 752
24. Union of India v. V.H.S. Dhillon AIR 1972 SC 1061
25. Jayanti Lal Amrit Lal Rana v. F.N. Rana AIR 1964 S.C. 648
26. State of Haryana v. Ram Kishan AIR 1988 SC 1301
27. K. Nagraj v. State of A.P. 1985 (1) SCC 527
28. K.T. Plantantion v. State of Karnataka, AIR 2002 (Oct) Kar 365
29. Gunupati v. Nafisul Hasan AIR 1954 SC 636
30. Pandit MSM Sharma v. Sri Krishna Sinha AIR 1959 SC 395
31. In powers, privileges and Immunities of State Legislature Re: AIR 1965 SC 745
32. P.V. Narsimha Rao v. State 1998 (94) SCC 626
33. Tej Kiran v. Sanjiva Reddy AIR 1970 SC 1573
34. Roop Ashok Hurrah v. Ashok Hurrah 2002 (3) SCC 406
35. Tirupathi Balaji Developers (P) Ltd. v. State of Bihar AIR 2004 SC 2351
36. A.K. Roy V. UOI 1982 (2) SCR 272
37. State of Maharashtra v. A. Lakshmirutty AIR 1987 SC 331
38. Kihoto Hollohah v. Zachillu 1992 Suppl (2) SCC 651
39. Ravi Naik v. UOI AIR 1994 SC 1558
40. G. Vishwanathan v. Speaker T.N. Assembly 1996 (2) SCC 353
41. M. Kashinath Jalmi v. Speasker Legislative Assembly Goa 1993 (2) SCC 703
42. D.C. Wadhwa v. State of Bihar 1987 (1) SCC 379
43. Krishan Kumar v. State of Bihar 1998 (5) SCC 643
44. Makhan Singh v. State of Punjab AIR 1964 SC 381
45. A.D.M. Jabalpur v. Shivshankar Shukla AIR 1976 SC 1207

**Objective:** This paper is to deal with the basic principles of criminal law determining criminal liability and punishment.

**Unit – I: Introduction to Substantive Criminal Law (Lectures – 10)**

- a. Extent and operation of the Indian Penal Code
- b. Definition of Crime
- c. Fundamental elements of crime
- d. Stages in commission of a crime
- e. Intention, Preparation, Attempt

**Unit – II: General Explanations and Exceptions (Lectures– 10)**

- a. Definitions
- b. Constructive joint liability
- c. Mistake
- d. Judicial and Executive acts
- e. Accident
- f. Necessity
- g. Infancy
- h. Insanity
- i. Intoxication
- j. Consent
- k. Good faith
- l. Private defence

**Unit – III: Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy (Lectures – 08)**

**Unit – IV: Punishment (Lectures– 08)**

- a. Theories: Deterrent, Retributive, Preventive, Expiatory and Reformatory Theory
- b. Punishment under the IPC: Fine, Imprisonment, Capital Punishment

**Text books:**

1. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal – The Indian Penal Code
2. H.S. Gaur – Penal Law of India

**References:**

1. Glanville Williams – Textbook of criminal law
2. Russel on Crime

**Essential Case Law:**

1. Barendra Kumar Ghosh v. King Emperor – AIR 1925 PC
2. Moti Singh v. State of U.P. – AIR 1964 SC 900
3. Joginder Singh v. State of Punjab – AIR 1979 SC 1876
4. Basdev v. Stat of Pepsu – AIR 1956 SC 488
5. State of Gujrat v. Kousara Monilal – AIR 1964 SC 1893

6. State of Maharashtra v. M H George – AIR 1965 SC 722
7. Sarjoo Prasad v. State of U.P. – AIR 1961 SCC 631
8. State of West Bengal v. Shew Mangal Singh – AIR 1981 SC 1917
9. Sheo Narain v. State of Rajasthan – 199(2) Crimes 169 (Raj)
10. Delhi Judicial Service Association, Tis Hazari Court v. State of Gujrat AIR 1991 SC 2176
11. M Naughton's Case – (1843) 4St Tr (NS) 847
12. Paras Ram v. State of Punjab – (1981) 2 SCC 508
13. Puran Singh v. State of Punjab – AIR 1975 SC 1674
14. Wassan Singh v. State of Punjab – 1996 Cr LJ 878 SC
15. Sukaroo Kabiraj v. Express – 1877 ILR (14) Cal 566
16. Rupan Deol Bajaj v. KPS Gill – AIR 1996 SC 309
17. Kanwar Singh v. Delhi Administration – AIR 1965 SC 871
18. Jaidev v. State of Punjab – AIR 1963 SC 612 (617)
19. Abyanand Misra v. State of Bihar – AIR 1961 SC 1698
20. Sudhir Kumar Mukherjee v. State of W.B. – AIR 1973 SC 2655
21. State of Maharashtra v. Mohd. Yahub
22. R v. shivpuri – 1986 2 All El 334
23. Mahaboob Shah v. King Emperor – AIR 1945 pc 118
24. B.N. Shreekantiah v. Mysore State AIR 1958 SC 672
25. Pandurang Tukia v. State of Hyberabad – AIR 1955 SC 216
26. Shreekantiah Ramayya v. State of Bombay - AIR 1955 SC 287
27. Haradhan Chakrabarty v. Union of India – AIR 1990 SC 1210
28. Bimbadhar Pradhan v. State of Orissa - AIR 1956 SC 469
29. Kehar Singh v. State (Delhi Administrator) – AIR 1988 SC 1883
30. State of T. N v. Nalini – AIR 1999 SC 2640
31. C.B.I. v. V.C. Shukla – AIR 1998 SC 1406

**Objective:** The paper seeks to develop personality of students as lawyers.

- Unit – I: Personality: Meaning and Definition** (Lectures – 10)
- a. Determinants of personality
  - b. Heredity, Environment and Situational Factors
  - c. Theories of personality: Trait Theory, Type Theory, Psycho Analytic Theory, Meemastic Theory and Learning Theory

- Unit – II: Attitude** (Lectures – 10)
- a. Meaning and Definition
  - b. Types of Attitude
  - c. Formation of Attitude
  - d. Negative Attitude and objective
  - e. Building positive attitude
  - f. Situational Analysis of Attitude
  - g. Perception
  - h. Biases, Prejudices and blind Spots

- Unit – III: Motivation** (Lectures – 10)
- a. Theories of Motivation
  - b. Various motives: Biological and social Motives
  - c. Motives to know and Be effective
  - d. Frustration and conflict of Motives

- Unit – IV: Leadership and Team- Building** (Lectures – 10)
- d. Definition
  - e. Theories
  - f. Characteristics of leadership
  - g. Team Building

**Text books:**

1. Introduction to Psychology – Morgan's
2. Social Psychology – R.A. Baron
3. Psychology /: An Introduction – J.R. Gnow
4. Organizational Behaviour – Stephens P. Ronnins

**Objectives:** Efficient Management of a business enterprise is closely linked with the efficient management of its finances. Accordingly, the objective of the course is to acquaint the students with the overall framework of financial decision- making in a business unit.

### **Unit I**

**(Lectures – 10)**

**Financial Management:** Meaning, Scope, objectives of Financial Management – Profit Vs. Wealth Maximization, Financial Management and other Areas of Management – Liquidity Vs Profitability, Methods of Financial Management, Organization of Finance Function.

**Sources of Financing:** Classification of Sources of Finance, Security Financing, Loan Financing, Project Financing, Loan Syndication- Book Building, New Financial Institutions and Instruments (in brief) viz. Depositories, Factoring, Venture Capital, Credit Rating, Commercial Paper, Certificate of Deposit, Stock Invest, Global Depository Receipts.

**Concept in Valuation:** Time Value of Money, Valuation Concepts, Valuation of Securities viz., Debentures, Preference shares and Equity Shares.

### **Unit II**

**(Lectures – 10)**

**Concept in Valuation:** Time Value of Money, Valuation Concepts, Valuation of Securities viz., Debentures, Preference shares and Equity Shares.

**Capital Structure:** Meaning, Capital Structure and Financial Structure, Patterns of Capital Structure, Optimum Capital Structure, Capital Structure Theories, Factors Determining Capital Structure, Capital Structure Practices in India.

**Cost of Capital:** Concept, Importance, Classification and Determination of Cost of Capital.

**Leverages:** Concept, Types of leverages and their significance.

### **Unit III**

**(Lectures – 10)**

**Capital Budgeting:** Concept, Importance And Appraisal Methods: Pay back period, DCF techniques, Accounting rate of return, Capital Rationing, Concept of Risk, Incorporation of Risk Factor, General Techniques: Risk adjusted discount return, certainty equivalent coefficient and Quantitative Techniques: Sensitivity analysis, Probability assignment, Standard deviation, Coefficient of variation, Decision tree.

## Unit IV

(Lectures – 10)

**Working Capital Management:** Concept, Management of Cash, Management of Inventories, Management of Accounts Receivable and Accounts Payable, over and under Trading.

**Dividend, Bonus and Rights:** Dividend Policy, Relevance and Irrelevance Concepts of Dividend, Corporate Dividend Practices in India.

### Text Books: -

1. Maheshwari S.N. (2004), *Financial Management:Principles and Practice*, Sultan Chand & Sons, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition.
2. Khan M.Y, Jain P.K. (2001), *Financial Management*, Tata McGraw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition.
3. Pandey I. M. (2003), *Financial Management*, Vikas Publishing House, Revised Ed.

### References: -

1. Hampton, Joh. J (1998), *Financial Decision Making*, Prentice Hall of India, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition.
2. Horne Van C. & Wachowich M. (2002), *Fundamentals of Financial Management*, Prentice Hall of India, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition

**Objectives:** The course aims to provide an understanding of basic concepts, theories and techniques in the field of human behaviour at the individual, group and organizational levels in the changing global scenario.

**Unit I**

**(Lectures – 8)**

**Introduction:** Concept and nature of Organizational behaviour; Contributing disciplines to the field of O.B.; O.B. Models; Need to understand human behaviour; Challenges and Opportunities.

**Unit II**

**(Lectures – 12)**

**Individual & Interpersonal Behaviour:** Biographical Characteristics; Ability; Values; Attitudes-Formation, Theories, Organisation related attitude, Relationship between attitude and behavior; Personality – determinants and traits; Emotions; Learning-Theories and reinforcement schedules, Perception –Process and errors.

Interpersonal Behaviour: Johari Window; Transactional Analysis – ego states, types of transactions, life positions, applications of T.A.

**Case Study**

**Unit III**

**(Lectures – 10)**

**Group Behaviour & Team Development:** Concept of Group and Group Dynamics; Types of Groups; Formal and Informal Groups; Stages of Group Development, Theories of Group Formation; Group Norms, Group Cohesiveness; Group Think and Group Shift. Group Decision Making; Inter Group Behaviour; Concept of Team Vs. Group; Types of teams; Building and managing effective teams.

**Case Study**

**Unit IV**

**(Lectures – 10)**

**Organization Culture and Conflict Management:** Organizational Culture-Concept, Functions, Socialization; Creating and sustaining culture; Managing Conflict – Sources, types, process and resolution of conflict; Managing Change; Managing across Cultures; Empowerment and Participation.

**Case Study**

**Text Books:**

1. Prasad, L.M.( 2003), *Organizational Behaviour*, Sultan Chand & Sons.
2. Stephen P., Robbins (2003), *Organizational Behaviour*, “Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.”, New Delhi.

**Reference Books:**

1. Luthans, Fred (2003); *Organizational Behaviour*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi
2. Chhabra, T.N. & Singh, B.P., *Organization Behavior*, Sultan Chand & Sons.
3. Khanka, S.S.; *Organizational Behaviour*, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi, Latest Edition.
4. Joseph, Weiss (2004); *Organization Behaviour and Change*, Vikas Publishing house.



**Objective:** This paper is to make students understand the nature of tort and conditions of liability with reference to established case law. Further, it covers the Consumer Protection Act, 1986.

**Unit – I : Introduction and Principles of Liability in Tort (Lectures – 12)**

- a. Definition of Tort
- b. Development of Tort actions in England and India – Tort distinguished from contract, Quasi-contract and crime
- c. Constituents of Tort – Wrongful Act, Damage and Remedy
- d. Strict Liability and Absolute Liability
- e. Vicarious Liability – Scope and Justification
- f. Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity

**Unit – II: Justification in Tort (Lectures – 10)**

- a. Volenti non-fit Injuria
- b. Necessity, Plaintiff's default
- c. Act of God
- d. Inevitable accidents
- e. Private defences
- f. Judicial and Quasi – Judicial Acts
- g. Parental and quasi-parental authority

**Unit – III: Specific Torts (Lectures– 10)**

- a. Defamation
- b. Negligence
- c. Nuisance
- d. Assault, battery and mayhem
- e. False imprisonment and malicious prosecution
- f. Nervous Shock

**Unit - IV: Consumer Protection (Lectures– 06)**

- a. Basic Concepts: Consumer, Service, Goods
  - i. Authorities for consumer protection
  - ii. Remedies

**Text books:**

1. Tort: Winfield and Jolowicz
2. The Law of Torts: Ratanlal & Dhirajlal

**Essential Case Law:**

1. Bhim Singh v. State of J & K and Others
2. Rudul Sah v. State of Bihar
3. Rylands v. Fletcher 1868 LR HL 330
4. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India 1987 1 SCC 395
5. Union Carbide Corporation v. Union of India AIR 1989 SC 248
6. Donoghue v. Stevenson 1932 SC 31
7. State of Rajasthan v. Mst. Vidyawati & Others AIR 1962 SC 1039
8. M/s Kasturilal RaliaRam Jain v. State of U.P. AIR 1965 SC 1039
9. Cassidy v. Daily Mirror Newspapers Ltd.
10. Bird v. Jones 1845 7 QB 742
11. Lucknow Development Authority v. M.K.Gupta, (1949) ISCC 243.
12. A.C. Modagi v. cCrosswell Tailor, (1991) II CPJ 586
13. Indian Medical Assn. v. V.P. Shantha (1995) 6 SCC 651
14. Consumer Unity and Trust society v. St. of Rajasthan (1991) II CPJ 56 Raj.
15. Poonam Verma v. Ashwin Patel (1996) 4SCC 332
16. Laxmi Engg. Works v. P.S.G. Industrial Institute, AIR (1995) SC 1428
17. Spring Meadows Hospital v. Harjol Ahluwalia, AIR (1998) SC 1801
18. Morgan Stanley Mutual Fund v. Kartick Das (1994) 4SCC 225

**Objective:** The objective of the paper is to apprise the students with the laws relating to family matters governing succession, partition and religious endowments.

**Unit – I: Joint Hindu Family**

**(Lectures – 12)**

- a. Mitakshara and Dayabhaga
- b. Formation and Incident under the coparcenary property under *Dayabhaga* and *Mitakshara*
- c. Karta of Joint Family: Position, Powers and privileges; Alienation of property by Karta
- d. Debts – Doctrine of pious obligation and antecedent debts

**Unit – II: Partition**

**(Lectures – 08)**

- a. Meaning, Division of right and division of property
- b. Persons entitled to demand partition
- c. Partition how effected; Suit for partition
- d. Re-opening of partition; Re-union
- e. Points of similarity and distinction between the Mitakshara and the Dayabhaga Laws

**Unit – III: Principles of Inheritance**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- a. The Hindu Succession Act, 1956 General rules of succession of a Hindu male and female dying intestate under the Hindu Succession Act
- b. Stridhan and Women's estate
- c. Principles of inheritance under Muslim Law (*Sunni Law*)

**Unit – IV: Religious and Charitable Endowments**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Endowments
  - iii. Meaning, kinds and essentials.
  - iv. Math – Kinds, Powers and obligations of Mahant and Shefait
  - v. Removal and replacement of Idol
- b. Waqf
  - i. Meaning, Kinds, Rights and Characteristics,
  - ii Advantages and disadvantages
- c. Objects and purpose
  - iii. Mosques – objects, kind, requisites
  - iv. Methods of creation of waqf
- d. Pre-emption – Origin, Definition, Classification, Subject matter, formalities, effects, constitutional validity

**Text books:**

1. Modern Hindu Law – Paras Diwan
2. Outlines of Mohammadan Law – AAA Fyzee

**Objective:** This paper is to orient students with constitutional rights and duties: perspective as well as remedies.

**Unit – I Fundamental Rights – I**

**(Lectures - 10)**

- a. Definition of ‘State’ for enforcement of fundamental rights – Justifiability of fundamental rights – Doctrine of eclipse, severability, waiver. Distinction between pre-constitutional law and post-constitutional law
- b. Right to equality – Doctrine of Reasonable classification and the principle of absence of arbitrariness
- c. Fundamental freedom: Freedom of speech and expression, freedom of association, freedom of movement, freedom to reside and settle, freedom of trade, business and profession – expansion by judicial interpretation – reasonable restrictions

**Unit – II: Fundamental Rights – II**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Right to life and personal liberty – scope and content – (expensive interpretation)
- b. Preventive detention under the Constitution – Policy and safeguards – Judicial review
- c. Right against exploitation – Forced labour and child employment
- d. Freedom of religion

**Unit – III: Right to Constitutional Remedies**

**(Lectures – 10)**

1. Right to Constitutional Remedies – Judicial Review – Writs – Habeas Corpus, Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition and Quo-warranto – Art 32 and 226

**Unit – IV: Directive Principles, Fundamental Duties and Social Justice (Lectures – 10)**

- a. Directive Principles of State Policy – Nature and justiciability of the Directive Principles – Inter-relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles – Fundamental Duties
- b. Social justice under the Indian Constitution – Compensatory discrimination for backward classes – Mandal Commission’s case and other cases – *Protective discrimination doctrine*

**Text books:**

1. M.P. Jain – Indian Constitutional Law
2. V.N. Shukla – Constitution of India
3. D.D. Basu – Constitutional Law of India

**Essential Case Law:**

3. Electricity Board Rajasthan v. Mohan Lal AIR 1967 SC 185
4. Sukhdev v. Bhagat Roy AIR 1975 SC 1331
5. R.D. Shetty v. International Airport Authority AIR 1979 SC 1628
6. M.C. Mehta v. UOI 1987 (1) SCC 395
7. Mysore Paper Mills v. Mysore Paper Mills Officers Association AIR 2002 SC 609
8. Bhikaji Narain v. State of M.P. AIR 1955 SC 781
9. Kailash Chand Sonkar v. Smt. Maya Devi AIR 1984 SC 600
10. Sikkim Subba Associates v. State of Sikkim 2001 (5) SCC 629
11. Olga Teelis v. Bombay Mumcp. Corp. 1985 (2) SCR 51
12. State of W.B. v. Anwar Ali Sarkar AIR 1952 SC 75
13. Deepak Sibbal v. Punjab University AIR 1989 SC 903
14. Competroller and Auditor General v. K.V. Mehta 2003 (1) SCALE 351
15. E.P. Royapra v. State of T.N. AIR 1974 SC 555
16. Rattan Lal v. State of Haryana 1985 (4) SCC 43
17. Narmada Bachao Andolan v. Union of India 1999 (8) SCC 308
18. S. Rangarajan v. P. Jagjivan Ram 1989 (2) SCC 574
19. Communist Party of India v. Bharat L. Pasricha AIR 1998 SC 184
20. Union of India v. Motion Pictures 1999 (6) SCC 150
21. Railway Board v. Niranjan Singh 1969 (1) SCC 502
22. Himmat Lal K. Shah v. Commissioner of Police AIR 1973 SC 87
23. OK Ghosh v. Ex. Joseph AIR 1963 SC 812
24. Rupinder v. State AIR 1983 SC 65
25. P.N. Kaushal v. UOI AIR 1978 SC 1456
26. A.K. Gopalan v. State of Madras AIR 1950 SC 27
27. Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India AIR 1978 SC 597
28. Hussainara Khatoon v. State of Bihar AIR 1979 SC 1369
29. M.H. Hoskot v. State of Maharashtra
30. Sunil Batra v. Delhi Administration AIR 1978 SC 1675
31. State of H.P. v. Umed Ram AIR 1986 SC 847
32. Narmada Bachao Andolan v. Union of India 2001 (2) SCC 62
33. N.S. Sahni v. Union of India 2002 (8) SCC 211
34. M.P. Human Rights Commission v. State of M.P.
35. L. Pochanna v. State of Maharashtra AIR 1985 SC 389
36. Fatehchand v. State of Maharashtra AIR 1977 SC 1825
37. Air India Statutory Corporation v. United Labour Union 1997 (9) SCC 377
38. M.R. Balaji v. State of Mysore AIR 1963 SC 648
39. Indira Sawney v. Union of India AIR 1997 SC 477
40. Kihoto Hollohan v. ZACHILLU AIR 1993 SC 412
41. State of Madras v. Champak Dorai Rajan AIR 1951 SC 226
42. MRF Ltd. V. Inspector Kerala AIR 1999 SC 188
43. Keshavnar Bharaji v. State of Kerala AIR 1973 SC 1461
44. Minerva Mills v. UOI AIR 1980 SC 1784
45. State of T.N. v. L. Abu Kavvr AIR 1984 SC 326
46. A.I.I.M.S. Students Union v. AIIMS 2002 (1) SCC 428
47. West Bengal Headmasters Association v. Union of India AIR 1987 CAL. 448
48. Javed and Ors. V. State of Haryana 2003 (5) SCALE 602
49. Dasrathi v. State AIR 1985 A.P. 136

50. State of Gujrat v. Hon'ble High Court of Gujrat 1998(7) SCC 392
51. Peoples Union for Democratic Rights v. Union of India AIR 1982 SC 1473
52. University of Mysore v. Govind rao AIR 1965 SC 491
53. State of Haryana v. Haryana Co-operative Transport Ltd. AIR 1977 SC 237
54. B.R. Kapur v. State of T.N. AIR 2001 SC 3435
55. S.I. Syndicate v. UOI AIR 1975 SC 460
56. Union of India v. C. Krishna Reddy 2003 (10) SCALE 1050
57. Ananda Mukti Sadguru Trust v. V.R. Rudani AIR 1989 SC 1607
58. East India Commercial Co. v. Collector of Customs AIR 1962 SC 1893
59. Syed Yakoob v. K.S. Rashakri AIR 1964 SC 477
60. In Re Kerala Education Bill AIR 1958 SC 956
61. Ahemdabas St. Xavier College Society v. State of Gujrat AIR 1974 SC 1389
62. St. Stephens College v. university of Delhi AIR 1992 SC 1630
63. T.M.A. Pai Foundation v. State of Karnataka AIR 1994 SC 13
64. R.B. Rajbhar v. State of W.B. AIR 1975 SC 623
65. A.K. Roy v. Union of India AIR 1982 SC 710
66. S.R. Bommai v. Union of India 1994 (3) SCC 1
67. ARUNA Roy v. Union of India AIR 2002 SC 3176
68. M. Ismail Faruqui v. Union of India AIR 1995 SC 605

**Objective:** This paper is to focus on the study of substantive crimes under the Indian Penal Code

**Unit – I : Offences affecting the Human body (Lecture – 12)**

- a. Offences affecting life, causing miscarriage, or injuries to unborn children
- b. Offences of hurt, of wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement
- c. Offences of criminal force and Assault, offences of kidnapping and Abduction

**Unit – II: Offences against Women (Lectures – 10)**

- a. Obscene acts and songs
- b. Outraging the modesty of women
- c. Rape
- d. Cruelty by husband or relatives of husband
- e. Offences relating to marriage

**Unit – III: Offences against Property (Lectures – 10)**

- a. Theft, Extortion, robbery and decoity
- b. Criminal misappropriation and criminal breach of trust
- c. Cheating
- d. Mischief
- e. Criminal trespass

**Unit- IV: Defamation and offences relating to documents and property marks (Lectures – 08)**

- a. Defamation
- b. Forgery
- c. Counterfeiting

**Text books:**

1. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal – The Indian Penal Code
2. H.S. Gaur – Penal Law of India

**Essential Case Law:**

2. Govinda's Case – (1876), Bom 342
3. State of A.P. v. R. Punayya – 1977 Cr LJ 1(SC)
4. K.M. Nanavati v. State of Moharashtra – 1962 (Bom) LR 488 (SC) - AIR 1962 SC 605
5. Bachan Singh v. State of Punjab (1980) 2 SCC 684
6. Shashi Nayar v. Union of India – 992 Cr LJ 514
7. Virsa Singh v. State of Punjab – AIR 1958 SC 465
8. Harjinder Singh v. Delhi Administration – AIR 1968 SC 867
9. Mahesh Balmiki v. State of M.P. – 2000 (1) SCC 319
10. Tukaram v. State of mahrashtra – AIR 1979 SC 185
11. State of Punjab v. Gurmit Singh – AIR 1996 SC 1393
12. Bodhisattwa Gautam v. Miss Subhra Chakrabarty – AIR 1996 SC 922

13. Biswanath Mallick v. State of Orissa – 1995 Cr LJ 1416 (ori)
14. State OF MADRASv. Vardarajan – AIR 1965 SC 942
15. State of Haryana v. Raja Ram – AIR 1973 SC 819
16. Vishwanath v. State of U.P. – AIR 1960 SC 67
17. State of HP v. Nikku Ram – 1995 Cri LJ 4184 (SC)
18. P. Rathinam v. Union of India – AIR 1994 SC 1844
19. Gian Kaur v. State of Punjab – AIR 1996 SC 946
20. State v. Lekhraj – 2000 (1) SCC 247
21. Sikhar Behera v. State of Orissa – 1993 Cr LJ 3664
22. Dhananjai v. State of U.P. – AIR 1996 SC 556
23. Shanti v. State of Haryana
24. State of Kerela v. Mathai Verghese – (1986) 4 SCC 746



**Objective:** The purpose of this paper is make students aware of various aspects of administrative law including quasi-legislative, quasi-judicial and other ministerial functions of administration and control thereof.

**Unit – I: Evolution and Scope of Administrative Law (Lectures – 08)**

- a. Nature, Scope and Development of Administrative Law
- b. Rule of law and Administrative Law
- c. Separation of powers and its relevance
- d. Relationship between Constitutional law and Administrative Law
- e. Administrative Law vis-à-vis privatization
- f. Classification of functions of Administration

**Unit – II: Legislative Functions of Administration (Lectures – 10)**

- a. Necessity and Constitutionality
- b. Forms and requirements
- c. Control
  - i. Legislative
  - ii. Judicial
  - iii. Procedural
- d. Sub-delegation

**Unit-III: Judicial Functions of Administration (Lectures– 10)**

- a. Need for devolution of adjudicatory authority on administration
- b. Nature of tribunals – Constitution, powers, procedures, rules of evidence
- c. Administrative Tribunals
- d. Principles of Natural Justice
  - i. Rule against bias
  - ii. *Audi Alteram Partem*
  - iii. Reasoned decisions
- e. Rules of evidence – no evidence, some evidence and substantial evidence
- f. Institutional Decisions

**Unit – IV: Administrative Discretion and Judicial Control of Administrative Action (Lectures – 10)**

**A. Administrative Discretion**

- a. Need and its relationship with rule of law
- b. Constitutional imperatives and exercise of discretion
- c. Grounds of judicial review
  - i. Abuse of discretion
  - ii. Failure to exercise discretion
- d. Doctrine of legitimate expectations

## **B. Judicial Control of Administrative Action**

- i. Introduction
- ii. Court as the final authority to determine the legality of administrative action
- iii. Exhaustion of Administrative remedies
- iv. Locus standi
- v. Laches
- vi. Res judicata
- vii. Judicial review and its extent

## **C. Methods of judicial review**

- i. Statutory appeals
- ii. Writs
- iii. Declaratory judgements and injunctions
- iv. Civil Suits for Compensation

### **Text books:**

1. Principles of Administrative Law – M.P. Jain & S.N. Jain
2. Administrative Law – I.P. Massey

### **References:**

1. Administrative Law – Wade
2. Lectures on Administrative Law – C.K. Takwani
3. Administrative Law – S.P. Sathe

### **Essential Case Law:**

1. Ram Jawaya v. State of Punjab (AIR 1955 SC 549)
2. Asif Hameed v. State of J & K (AIR 1989 SC 1899)
3. A.N. Parasoraman v. State of Tamil Nadu AIR 1990 SC 40, (Administrative discretion)
4. State of Punjab v. V.K. Khanna, AIR 2001 SC 343 (Mala fide exercise of power)
5. State of Bombay v. K.P. Krishnan AIR 1960 SC 1322 (irrelevant considerations)
6. Shrilekha Vidyarthi v. State of U.P. (AIR 1991 SC 537) (Reasonableness)
7. Delhi Laws Act case, AIR 1951 SC 332
8. Lachmi Narain v. Union of India AIR 1976 SC 714 (Modification)
9. A.V. Educational Society v. Govt. of A.P. Educational Department (AIR 2002 A.P. 348) (Judicial Control of delegated Legislation)
10. M/s Atlar Cycle Industry Ltd. v. State of Haryana (Legislative Control)
11. Govind Lal Chagga Lal Patel v. The Agriculture Produce Market Committee (AIR 1976 SC 236) (Procedural Control)
12. Kiran Gupta v. State of U.P. (AIR 2000 SC 3299) (Delegated Legislation)
13. Indian National Congress (1) v. Institute of Social Welfare (AIR 2002 SC 2158) (Classification of Administrative Action)
14. A.K. Kraipak v. Union of India (AIR 1950 SC 150)
15. Hira Nath v. Rajendra Medical College (AIR 1973 SC 1260)
16. Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India (AIR 1978 SC 597)
17. S.N. Mukherjee v. Union of India (AIR 1990 SC 1986)

18. Kumaon Mandal Vikas Nigam Ltd. v. Girja Shankar Pant (AIR 2001 SC 24) (Natural Justice, Test of Bias)
19. State of U.P. v. Johrimal (AIR 2004 SC 3800) (Judicial Review) Johri Mal
20. Sayed Yakoob v. Radha Krishan (AIR 1974 SC 477) (Writ Jurisdiction)
21. Shri Anadi Mukta Sadguru Trust v. V.R. Rudani (AIR 1989 SC 1607) (Mondemus)
22. R.K. Singh v. Union of India (AIR 2001 Delhi 12) (Mandemm)
23. Kanhaiya Lal Sethia v. Union of India (AIR 1998 SC 365) (Judicial review cannot be on policy matters)

**Objectives:** The objective of the course is to familiarize students with the different aspects of managing Human Resources in the organization through the phases of acquisition, development and retention.

**Unit – I**

**(Lectures – 10)**

Introduction: Concept, nature, scope, objectives and importance of HRM; Evolution of HRM; Challenges of HRM; Personnel Management vs HRM. Strategies for the New Millennium: Role of HRM in strategic management; human capital; emotional quotient; mentoring; ESOP; flexi-time; quality circles; Kaizen TQM and Six Sigma.

**Unit – II**

**(Lectures – 10)**

Acquisition of Human Resources: HR Planning; Job analysis – job description and job specification; recruitment – sources and process; selection process – tests and interviews; placement and induction. Job changes – transfers, promotions/demotions, separations.

**Unit – III**

**(Lectures – 8)**

Training and Development: Concept and importance of training; types of training; methods of training; design of training programme; evaluation of training effectiveness; executive development – process and techniques; career planning and development.

**Unit – IV**

**(Lectures – 12)**

Compensation and Maintenance: Compensation: job evaluation – concept, process and significance; components of employee remuneration – base and supplementary; Performance and Potential appraisal – concept and objectives; traditional and modern methods, limitations of performance appraisal methods, 360 degree appraisal technique; Maintenance: overview of employee welfare, health and safety, social security.

**Text Books:**

1. Chhabra, T. N (2003), *Human Resource Management*; Dhanpati Rai and Co. Pvt. Ltd New Delhi.
2. Dr. Gupta, C. B. (2003); *Human Resource Management*, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi.

**References:**

1. Flippo, Edwin B., *Personnel Management*, Tata McGraw Hill, latest edition.
2. Rao, V.S. P. (2004), *Human Resource Management, Test and Cases*, Excel Books.
3. Aswathappa, K. (2003), *Human Resource and Personnel Management (Text and Cases)*, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi
4. Desler, Gary, *Human Resource Management*, Prentice Hall, latest edition.
5. D'Cenzo, David, A & Stephen P. Robbin, *Personnel Human Resource Management*, Prentice Hall of India, latest edition.
6. Beardwell, Ian & Len Holden, *Human Resource Management*, Macmillan, Delhi, latest edition.

**Objectives:** The course aims at making students understand concepts, philosophies, processes and techniques of managing the marketing operations of a firm.

**Unit- I Introduction to Marketing**

**(Lectures – 8)**

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Marketing; Marketing Philosophies; Marketing Management Process; Concept of Marketing Mix; Market Analysis: Understanding Marketing Environment; Consumer and Organisation Buyer Behaviour; Market Measurement; Market Segmentation, Targeting and Positioning.

**Unit –II Product Planning and Pricing**

**(Lectures – 10)**

Product Concept; Types of Products; Major Product Decisions; Brand Management; Product Life Cycle, New Product Development Process; Pricing Decisions; Determinants of Price; Pricing Process, Policies and Strategies.

**Unit – III Promotion and Distribution decisions**

**(Lectures – 10)**

Communication Process; Promotion Tools-Advertising, Personal Selling, Publicity and Sales Promotion; Distribution Channel Decisions-Types and Functions of Intermediaries, Selection and Management of Intermediaries.

**Unit –IV Marketing Organization and Control**

**(Lectures – 10)**

Emerging Trends and Issues in Marketing – Consumerism, Rural Marketing, Social Marketing; Direct and Online Marketing; Green Marketing.

**Text Books:**

1. Kotler, Philip. (2003), *Marketing Management: Analysis, Planning, Implementation & Control*, Prentice Hall of India.
2. Michael, J. E., Bruce, J. W. and Williom, J. S. (2004). *Marketing Management*, Tata McGrawHill, New Delhi. 13<sup>th</sup> Edition

**References:**

1. Louis E. Boone and David L. Kurtz (2001). *Contemporary Marketing*. Harcourt Collye Publishers.
2. Douglas, J. Darymple & Leonard J. Parsons (2002). *Marketing Management: Text and Cases*. Seventh Edition, John Wiley and Sons.
3. Pride, William, M., and O.C. Ferrell (2005). *Marketing: Concepts and Strategies*. Biztantra, New Delhi.

**Objective:** This paper is to help a law student to acquire a thorough knowledge of procedural aspects of working of civil courts and other machineries.

**Unit – I: Introduction**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Definitions: Decree, Judgement, Order, Foreign Court, Foreign Judgement, Mesne, Profits, Affidavit, Suit, Plaint, Written Statement
- b. Important Concepts: Res Sub-Judice, Resjudicata, Restitution, Caveat, Inherent powers of courts

**Unit – II: Initial steps in a suit**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Jurisdiction and place of suing
- b. Institution of suit
- c. Pleadings: Meaning, object, General rules, Amendment of pleadings
- d. Plaint and written statement
- e. Discovery, Inspection and production of documents
- f. Appearance and non-appearance of parties
- g. First hearing

**Unit – III: Interim Orders**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Commissions
- b. Arrest before judgement
- c. Attachment before judgement
- d. Temporary Injunctions
- e. Interlocutory orders
- f. Receiver
- g. Security of costs

**Unit – IV: Suits in Particular Cases**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- c. Suits by or against Government
- d. Suits by Indigent persons
- e. Interpleader Suit
- f. Summary Procedure
- g. Suits relating to public nuisance

**Text books:**

1. Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 (Relevant Provisions)
2. C.K. Takwani, Code of Civil Procedure
3. Mulla – Code of Civil Procedure
4. Sarkar's Code of Civil Procedure

**Reference:**

1. Ganguly – Civil Court, Practice and Procedure
2. M.P. Tandon – Code of Civil Procedure

**Essential Case Law:**

1. Topandas V/s Gorakhram, AIR 1964 SC 1348
2. Dhulabhai V/s State of H.P., AIR 1969 SC 78
3. Premier Automobile V/s Kamlakar, 1976 (1) SCC 496
4. Rajasthan State Road Transport Corpn. V/s Krishna Kant – 1995 (5) SCC 75
5. Pandurang V/s Shantibai, AIR 1989 SC 2240
6. Workmen C.P. Trust V/s Board of Trustee, 1978 (3) SCC 119
7. Razia Begum V/s Anwar Begum, AIR 1958 SC 886 (895)
8. B.K.N. Pillai V/s P. Pillas, AIR 2000 SC 614
9. Sangram Singh V/s Election Tribunal, AIR 1955 SC 425
10. Martin Burn Ltd. V/s Banerjee, AIR 1958 SC 79
11. Dalpat V/s Prahlad, 1992 (1) SCC 719
12. Gujrat Battling Co. Ltd. Coca Cola Co., 1995 (5) SCC 545
13. Morgan Stanly V/s Kartick Das, 1994 (4) SCC 225
14. Bihari Chordhary V/s State of Bihar, 1984 (2) SCC 627
15. Raj Duggal V/s Ramesh Kumar, AIR 1990 SC 2218



**Objective:** This paper is to give students thorough knowledge of procedural aspects of working of criminal courts and other machineries.

**Unit – I: Introduction** (Lectures– 06)

- a. Definitions
- b. Constitution and powers of Criminal Courts and Offices

**Unit – II: Provisions for Investigations** (Lectures– 10)

- a. Arrest and Bail provisions
- b. Information to the Police and their powers to investigate

**Unit – III: Process to Compel Appearance and Production of things** (Lectures – 12)

- a. Summons for Appearance
- b. Warrant of arrest
- c. Proclamation and attachment
- d. Other rules regarding processes
- e. Summons procedure
- f. Search Warrants
- g. General provisions as to search
- h. Miscellaneous

**Unit-III: Proceedings before Magistrate** (Lectures– 10)

- a. Conditions requisite for initiation of proceedings
- b. Complaints to Magistrates
- c. Commencement of proceedings before Magistrates
- d. Security Proceedings

**Text Books:**

1. Rattan Lal & Dhirajlal – Code of Criminal Procedure
2. R.V. Kelkar – Code of Criminal Procedure

**References:**

1. S.N. Mishra – Code of Criminal Procedure
2. Ganguly – Criminal Court, Practice and Procedure

**Objective:** This paper is to orient students with importance of evidence for establishment of claims and the related rules and principles.

**Unit – I: Introduction and Relevancy (Lectures– 10)**

- a. Evidence and its relationship with the substantive and procedural laws
- b. Definitions – Facts, facts in issue, relevant, evidence proved, disproved, not proved, oral and documentary evidence
- c. Relevancy and admissibility
- d. Doctrine of *res gestae*
- e. Conspiracy

**Unit – II: Statement – Admissions / Confessions and Dying Declarations (Lectures – 10)**

- a. Admissions
- b. Confessions
- c. Dying Declarations

**Unit – III: Method of proof of facts (Lectures – 12)**

- a. Presumptions
- b. Expert opinion
- c. Character
- d. Oral and documentary evidence
- e. Rules relating to Burden of proof
- f. Estoppel
- g. Privileged Communications

**Unit – IV: Presumptions regarding discharge of burden of proof (Lectures – 10)**

- a. Evidence by accomplice
- b. Judicial notice
- c. Dowry Death
- d. Certain Offences

**Text books:**

1. Rattan Lal Dheeraj Lal – Evidence
2. Avtar Singh – Evidence
3. Monir – Evidence

**Objective:** The paper aims to provide insight into formation and winding up of companies besides Corporate Administration.

**Unit-I: Formation, Registration and Incorporation of company (Lectures – 10)**

- a. Nature and kinds of company
- b. Promoters: Position, duties and liabilities
- c. Mode and consequences of incorporation,
- d. Uses and abuses of the corporate form, lifting of corporate veil,
- e. Memorandum of Association, alteration and the doctrine of ultra vires,
- f. Articles of association, binding nature, alteration, relation with memorandum of association, doctrine of constructive notice and indoor management- exceptions.

**Unit-II: Capital Formation (Lectures – 08)**

1. Prospectus: Issues, contents, Kinds, liability for misstatements, statement in lieu of prospectus,
2. The nature and classification of company securities,
3. Shares and general principles of allotment,
4. Statutory share certificate, its objects and effects,
5. Transfer of shares,
6. Share capital, reduction of share capital,
7. Duties of court to protect interests of creditors and shareholders.
8. Debentures, kinds, remedies of debenture holders.

**Unit – III: Corporate Administration (Lectures– 10)**

- a. Directors – kinds, powers and duties,
- b. Insider trading,
- c. Meetings kinds and procedure,
- d. The balance of powers within companies - Majority control and minority protection, Prevention of oppression, and powers of court and central government,
- e. Emerging trends in Corporate social responsibility, legal liability of company - civil, criminal, tortuous and environmental.

**Unit-IV: Winding up of Companies (Lectures – 08)**

- a. Kinds, consequences and reasons of winding up,
- b. Role of the court,
- c. Liability of past members,
- d. Payment of liabilities,
- e. Reconstruction and amalgamation.

**Text books:**

1. Avtar Singh : Indian Company Law
2. Shah S. M : Lectures on Company Law

**Further Readings:**

1. Palmer - Company Law
2. Ramiya: Guide to Companies Act
3. Gower: Principles of Modern Company Law

**Objective:** The course aims at developing an analytical approach to understand the nature of law, development of law and working of a legal system in different dimensions with reference to popular legal theorists.

**Unit – I: Introduction** (Lectures – 10)

- a. Nature and scope of Jurisprudence
- b. Need for study of Jurisprudence
- c. Linkage between Jurisprudence and other sciences

**Unit – II: Schools of Jurisprudence – I** (Lectures– 09)

- a. Natural Law
- b. Analytical positivism, Pure Theory
- c. Historical Jurisprudence

**Unit – III: Schools of Jurisprudence – II** (Lectures – 08)

- a. Sociology Jurisprudence
- b. Economic Approach
- c. Legal Realism

**Unit – IV: Indian Perspectives in Jurisprudence** (Lectures – 06)

- a. Classical Approach
- b. Medieval Influences
- c. Modern Trends

**Text books:**

1. R.W.M. Dias, Jurisprudence
2. Prof. (Mrs.) Nomita Aggarwal , Jurisprudence (Legal Theory)
3. B.N. Maini Tripathi, Legal Theory
4. Edger Bodenheimer, Jurisprudence

**Objective:** The objective of this course is to lay the foundation of the Human Rights law and acquaint the students with basic human rights institutions.

**Unit – I: Introduction** (Lectures – 09)

- a. History
- b. Evolution
- c. Growth

**Unit – II: UN Charter and Human Rights** (Lectures – 09)

- a. UDHR
- b. Covenants of 1966
- c. Optional Protocols

**Unit – III: Human Rights under the Indian Constitution and their Enforcement** (Lectures– 10)

- a. Fundamental Rights
- b. Directive Principles of State Policy

**Unit – IV: Role of Judiciary** (Lectures– 09)

- a. NHRC
- b. NGOs

**Unit - V: Group Rights** (Lectures – 09)

- a. Prisoners
- b. Women and Children
- c. Indigenous People
- d. Disabled

**Text books:**

1. UN Charter
2. Constitution of India
3. Human Rights Act 1993
4. Sinha, M.K. – Implementation of Non-Derogation Human Rights (Delhi 1999)

**References:**

1. D.D. Basu – Human Rights
2. Upender Baxi – Human Rights
3. Thomas Buergenthal – Human Rights
4. Henry Steiner & Philip Alston – International Human Rights Law
5. B.G. Ramcharan – International Human Rights (Oxford, 1998)
6. Y.K. Tyagi – British Yearbook (2001).

**BBA LLB**  
**Subject: Summer Training Project**

**Paper Code: 315**  
**L - C4**

Each student shall undergo practical training of eight weeks during the vacations after fourth semester either with a corporate or a law firm and submit at least two copies of the Summer Training Report to the Dean/Director of the Institution within two weeks of the commencement of the Fifth Semester. It shall be evaluated by a Board of Members consisting of (i) Dean/Director of the Institute (ii) two faculty members and an invitee from outside School/Institute.

**Objectives:** The basic objective of this course is to make the students realize the importance of values and ethics in business and acquaint them with the latest trends in corporate social responsibility.

**Unit- I: Corporate Social responsibility (Lectures – 10)**

Social responsibility of a business firm; Social responsibility of business stakeholders (owners, employees, consumers and community); response of Indian firms towards CSR.

**Unit – II: CSR and Consumer Protection (Lectures – 10)**

Consumerism, unethical issues in sales, marketing and technology; competitive strategy.

**Unit-III: Corporate Ethics (Lectures – 10)**

Values concepts, types and formation; principles and concepts of managerial ethics; relevance of ethics and values in business; corruption in businesses; values of Indian managers; factors influencing business ethics.

**Unit – IV: Knowledge and Wisdom (Lectures -10)**

Meaning and difference between knowledge and wisdom; wisdom workers, wisdom based management; modern business ethics and dilemmas.

**Text Books:**

1. Velasquez (2002) – *Business Ethics – Concepts and Cases*, Prentice Hall, 5<sup>th</sup> edition.
2. Baxi C.V. and Prasad Ajit (2005): *Corporate Social Responsibility*, Excel Books.

**References:**

1. www.bite.org.uk
2. Kaur Tripat, *Values & Ethics in Management*, Galgotia Publications.
3. Chakraborty, S.K. *Human Values for Managers*.
4. Badi, R.V. and Badi, N.V. *Business Ethics*, Vrinda Publications



**Objective:** This paper is to give to a law student a thorough knowledge of procedural aspects of working of civil courts and other machineries.

**Unit –I: Judgment and Decree**

**(Lectures – 09)**

- a. Judgment : Definition, Essentials, Pronouncement, Contents, and Alteration
- b. Decree : Definition, Essentials, Types, Drawing up of a decree, Contents, and Decree in particular cases
- c. Interest
- d. Costs

**Unit-II: Execution**

**(Lectures – 09)**

- a. Courts by which decree may be executed
- b. Payment under decree
- c. Application for Execution
- d. Mode of Execution
- e. Stay of Execution
- f. Questions to be determined by executing court

**Unit-III: Appeals**

**(Lectures – 09)**

- a. Appeals from original decree
- b. Appeals from appellate decrees
- c. General provisions relating to appeals
- d. Appeals to the Supreme Court
- e. Appeals by Indigent persons

**Unit-IV: Reference, Review and Revision**

**(Lectures – 09)**

- a. reference to High Court
- b. review
- c. revision

**Text books:**

1. Mulla – Code of Civil Procedure
2. Sarkar’s Code of Civil Procedure

**References:**

1. Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 (Relevant Provision)
2. M.P. Tandon – Code of Civil Procedure

**Objective:** This paper focuses on procedures dealing with criminal cases.

**Unit-I: Introduction to Trial Procedures (Lectures – 09)**

- a. The charge
  - i. Form of charges
  - ii. Joinder of charges
- b. Evidence in inquiries and trials
- c. General provisions as to inquiries and trials
- d. Provisions as to accused persons of unsound mind.

**Unit-II: Trials and Execution Proceedings (Lectures – 09)**

- a. Trial before a court of session
- b. Trial of warrant cases by magistrates
- c. Trial of summons – cases by Magistrates
- d. Summary Trials
- e. Judgement
- f. Submission of death sentences for confirmation
- g. Execution, suspension, remission and commutation of sentences

**Unit-III: Review Procedures (Lectures – 09)**

- a. Appeals
- b. Reference and Revisions

**Unit-IV: Miscellaneous (Lectures – 09)**

- a. Maintenance of wives, children and parents
- b. Transfer of criminal cases
- c. Irregular proceedings
- d. Limitations for taking cognizance

**Text books:**

1. Rattan Lal & Dhirajlal – Code of Criminal Procedure
2. R.V. Kelkar – Code of Criminal Procedure

**References:**

1. S.N. Mishra – Code of Criminal Procedure
2. Ganguly – Criminal Court, Practice and Procedure

**Objective:** The objective of this paper is to acquaint the students with the basics of Public International Law and practice.

**Unit – I: Introduction** (Lectures – 10)

- a. Nature of International Law
- b. Subjects of International Law
- c. Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law

**Unit –II: Sources of International law** (Lectures – 10)

- a. Custom
- b. Treaties
- c. General Assembly Resolutions
- d. General Principles
- e. Juristic Works
- f. Other Sources

**Unit-III: Recognition, Extradition and Law of the Sea** (Lectures– 10)

**a. Recognition**

- (i) Theories of Recognition
- (ii) De facto, De jure recognition
- (iii) Implied Recognition
- (iv) Withdrawal of Recognition
- (v) Retroactive Effects of Recognition

**b. Extradition**

- i. State Jurisdiction
- ii. Customary Law basis
- iii. Treaty Law
- iv. The nature of obligation

**c. Law of the Sea**

- i. Territorial Sea
- ii. Contiguous Zone
- iii. Exclusive Economic Zone
- iv. Continental Shelf
- v. High Sea

**Unit – IV. International Organizations** (Lectures – 10)

- a. UN
- b. ICJ
- c. IMF and IBRD
- d. WTO
- e. ICAO
- f. IAEA
- g. UNEP

**Text books:**

1. Starke – Introduction to International Law
2. Oppenheim - International Law

**References:**

1. Brownlie – Principles of International Law
2. Shaw - International Law

**Objective:** This paper focuses on the investment and competition laws of India in the contest of new economic order.

**Unit – I: Competition Law (Lectures – 09)**

- h. Background
- i. Prohibitions
- j. Competition Commission of India

**Unit-II: Corporate Finance and regulatory framework (Lectures – 09)**

- a. Security Contract (Regulation) Act 1956
- b. SEBI Act 1992
- c. Depositories Act 1996
- d. The Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and enforcement of security Interest Act, 2002

**Unit-III: Regulatory framework for foreign trade, multinational companies, (Lectures – 09)**

- a. Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act 1992,
- b. UNCTAD Draft Model on Trans – national Corporations
- c. Control and regulation of foreign companies in India,
- d. Foreign collaborations and joint ventures

**Unit – IV: Foreign Exchange Management (Lectures – 09)**

- a. Background
- b. Policies
- c. Authorities

**Text books:**

1. Competition Act 2002
2. Security Contract (Regulation ) Act 1956
3. SEBI Act 1992
4. Depositories Act 1996
5. Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act 1992,
6. Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999
7. Taxman’s Student’s Guide to Economic Laws

**Objective:** The Objective of this paper is to focus on concept and classification of property as well as principles governing transfer of immoveable property.

**Unit-I: Concept of Property and General Principles Relating to Transfer of Property** (Lectures – 10)

- a. Concept of property – distinction between movable and immovable property
- b. Transferability of property
- c. Compartment transfer
- d. Conditions restricting transfer
- e. Definition of transfer of property
- f. Transfer and non-transfer property
- g. Transfer to an unborn person and rule against perpetuity
- h. Vested and Contingent interest
- i. Rule of Election

**Unit-II: General Principles Governing Transfer of Immoveable Property** (Lectures– 10)

- a. Transfer by ostensible owner
- b. Rule of feeding grant by *estoppel*
- c. Rule of *Lis pendens*
- d. Fraudulent transfer
- e. Rule of part performance

**Unit – III: Specific Transfers – I** (Lectures – 10)

- a. Sale and gift
- b. Mortgage and charge

**Unit – IV: Specific Transfer – II** (Lectures – 10)

- a. Lease and License
- b. Easements

**Text books:**

1. Mulla D.F. – Transfer of property
2. H.N. Tiwari – Transfer of property Act

**Objective:** The objective of the course is to create an understanding of basic legal concepts like state, sovereignty, rights, possession, ownership, liability, which are basic to the study of law.

**Unit-I: State, Sovereignty and Law** (Lectures – 08)

- a. Nature and functions of a State and its relationship with law
- b. Nature and development of Sovereignty
- c. Nature and kinds of law and theories of justice

**Unit-II: Sources of Law** (Lectures – 08)

- a. Custom
  - b. Precedent
  - c. Legislation
- (Emphasis on Indian perspective)*

**Unit – III: Concepts of Law** (Lectures– 08)

- a. Rights and Duties
- b. Personality
- c. Possession, Ownership and Property

**Unit-IV: Principles of Liability** (Lectures – 08)

- a. Liability and Negligence
- b. Absolute Liability
- c. Immunity

**Text books:**

1. Salmond's Jurisprudence
2. R.W.D. Dias, Jurisprudence
3. Prof.(Mrs.) Nomita Aggarwal, Jurisprudence (Legal Theory)

**Objectives:** The course aims to acquaint the students with the nature, scope and dimensions of business policy and strategy management process.

**Unit – I**

**(Lectures – 10)**

**Introduction:** Strategic Management, Strategic planning, evolution of strategic management, Strategic Planning and Strategic Management.

**Strategic Management Process:** Formulation Phase, vision, mission, environmental scanning, objectives and strategy; implementation phase – strategic activities, strategy, evaluation and control and corporate governance.

**Unit – II**

**(Lectures – 12)**

**Environmental Analysis:** Need, Characteristics and categorization of environmental factors, approaches to the environmental scanning process – structural analysis of competitive environment; ETOP a diagnosis tool.

**Analysis of Internal Resources:** Strengths and Weaknesses; Resource Audit; Strategic Advantage Analysis; Value-Chain Approach to Internal Analysis' Methods of Analysis and diagnosing Corporate Capabilities – Functional Area Profile and Resource Deployment Matrix, Strategic Advantage Profile; SWOT Analysis.

**Unit – III**

**(Lectures – 12)**

**Formulation of Strategy:** Approaches to Strategy formation; Major Strategy Options – Stability, Growth and Expansion, Diversification, Retrenchment, Mixed Strategy; Choice of Strategy – BCG Model; Stop-Light Strategy Model; Directional Policy Matrix (DPM) Model, Product/Market Evolution – Matrix and Profit Impact of Market Strategy (PIMS) Model; Legal Framework for Mergers and Acquisitions.

**Unit – IV**

**(Lectures – 06)**

Major Issues involved in the implementation of strategy: Organization Structure; Leadership and Resource Allocation.

Implementation, Strategic Evaluation and Control, Operational Controls and Strategic Controls.

**Text Books**

1. Ghose, P.K (2000).; *Strategic Planning and Management*, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition
2. Kazmi, Azhar (2000), *Business Policy*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi
3. Suri, R. K. (2005), *Business Policy and Strategic Management*, Brijwasi Publisher & Distributor.



## Reference Books

1. Thompson, Arthur A., and Strickland, A.J. (1999), *Strategic Management*, McGraw Hill, New York
2. Ansoff, H. Igor, *Corporate Strategy*, Penguin
3. Jauch and Glueck; *Business Policy and Strategic Management*, McGraw Hill

**Objective:** The object of this paper is to focus on land reforms besides land acquisition procedures enunciated in the Act of 1894 and the rent laws.

**Unit – I: Land Reforms**

**(Lectures – 06)**

- a. Constitutional Provisions on Agrarian Reform Legislation
- b. Abolition of private landlordism
- c. Land Ceiling Legislation
- d. State enactments prohibiting alienation of land by tribals to non-tribals
- e. Consolidation of holdings

**Unit – II: Land Acquisition**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Purpose
- b. Procedure
- c. Compensation

**Unit – III: Rent Law: Concepts, Terms and Processes**

**(Lectures – 07)**

- a. Rent Legislation in India
- b. Definitions, Land Lord, Tenant, Land and Fair Rent.
- c. Fixation of fair rent

**Unit – IV: Eviction and Dispute Settlement Mechanism**

**(Lectures – 07)**

- a. Grounds of eviction : Non-payment of Rent, Sub-letting, Change of user, Material, alterations, Non-occupancy, Nuisance, Dilapidation, Bonafide requirement of the landlord, Alternative accommodation, Building and re-construction and Limited Tenancy
- b. Settlement of rent disputes

**Text books:**

1. Constitution of India – Mr. V.N. Shukla
2. Law of Acquisition of land in India – Mr. P.K. Sarkar
3. Delhi Rent Law – Jaspal Singh
4. Law of Rent Control in India – K.T.S. Tulsi

**Objective:** The object of this paper is to keep pace with legal developments in the context of emerging Technology in various fields.

**Unit – I: E-COMMERCE** (Lectures– 09)

- a. Online contracting
- b. Online securities offering
- c. E-Banking

**Unit – II: Cyber Crimes** (Lectures – 09)

- a. Obscenity
- b. Defamation
- c. Hacking and Cracking
- d. Crime through Mobile Phones

**Unit – III: Genetic and Medical Technologies** (Lectures – 09)

- a. Regulation of Genetic Technology
- b. Laws on Medical Technology

**Unit –IV: Broadcasting** (Lectures – 09)

- a. Regulation and Control of Broadcasting
- b. Law relating to Cable Television Network

**Text books:**

1. Relevant Legislations and Conventions
2. Information Technology Act - Prof. S.R.Bhansali
3. Cyber Law ( Text and Cases ), Gerald R. Ferrera, WEST THOMSON LEARNING
4. Cyber Crime - Vakul Sharma

**Objective:** The objective of this course is to acquaint the students with basics of intellectual property rights with special reference to Indian law and practice.

**Unit – I: Copyright** (Lectures – 09)

- a. Nature and Meaning
- b. Scope of protection
- c. Procedure for protection
- d. Enforcement and Remedies

**Unit – II: Patents** (Lectures – 09)

- a. Nature and Meaning
- b. Scope of protection
- c. Procedure for protection
- d. Enforcement and Remedies

**Unit –III: Trademarks** (Lectures – 09)

- a. Nature and Meaning
- b. Scope of protection
- c. Procedure for protection
- d. Enforcement and Remedies

**Unit –IV: Designs** (Lectures – 09)

- a. Nature and Meaning
- b. Scope of protection
- c. Procedure for protection
- d. Enforcement and Remedies

**Text books:**

1. Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property, 1883;
2. Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works, 1886;
3. Indian Copyright Act, 1957;
4. Indian Patents Act, 1970;
5. Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, 1994 (the TRIPS Agreement);
6. Indian Trademarks Act, 1999;
7. Indian Designs Act, 2000.

## References:

1. Cornish, W. R., *Intellectual Property* (London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1996);
2. Correa, Carlos M., *Intellectual Property Rights, the WTO and Developing Countries: The TRIPS Agreement and Policy Options* (Penang: Third World Network, 2000);
3. Pratap, Ravindra, *India at the WTO Dispute Settlement System* (New Delhi: Manak, 2004), Chapters 4 and 5.
4. Adelman, Martin J. and Baldia, Sonia, "Prospect and Limits of the Provision in the TRIPS Agreement: The Case of India", *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*, vol. 29, no. 3 (1996), 507.
5. Beier, Friedrich-Karl and Schricker, Gerhard, eds., *From GATT to TRIPS—The Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights* (Weinheim: VCH, 1996).
6. Bronkers, Marco C. E. J., "The Impact of TRIPS: Intellectual Property Protection in Developing Countries", *Common Market Law Review*, vol. 31, (1994), 1245.
7. C. Wadlow, *Enforcement of Intellectual Property in European and International Law* (London: Sweet & Maxwell), 1998).
8. Canada – Patent Protection of Pharmaceutical Products, Report of WTO Panel, WT/DS114/R, adopted 7 April 2000.
9. Chimni, B. S., "The philosophy of patents: Strong regime unjustified", *Journal of Scientific & Industrial Research*, vol. 52 (1993), 234.
10. Chisum, Donald A, *Principles of Patent law* (New York: Foundation Press, 2001).
11. Damodaran, "EMR for Glivec: A TRIPS-dictated 'Cure'?", *Financial Express*, Jan. 9, 2004, I.
12. David Lange, Mary La France and Gary Mayers, *Intellectual Property: Cases and Materials* (St. Paul: West Group, 1998).
13. Dhar et al., *Regime of Intellectual Property Protection for Biodiversity: A Developing Country Perspective* (N. Delhi: RIS, 2001);
14. Dhavan, Rajeev, Harris, Lindsay and Jain, Gopal, "Conquest by Patent: The Paris Convention Revisited", *32 Journal of Indian Law Institute* (1990), 131.
15. *Diamond v. Chakrabarty*, Supreme Court of the United States, 1980. 447 U.S. 303, 100 S. Ct. 2204, 65 L. Ed. 144, 206 USPQ 193.
16. Dutfield, G., *Intellectual Property Rights and the Life Science Industries* (London: Ashgate, 2002).

17. Festo Corp. v. Shoketsu Kinzoku Kogyo Kabushiki Co. Ltd., et al., Supreme Court of the United States, May 28, 2002.
18. Gana, "Has Creativity Died in the Third World? Some Implications of the Internationalization of Intellectual Property", 24 *Denver J of Int. L. & Policy* (1995), 109;
19. Gervais, Daniel, *The TRIPS Agreement: Drafting History and Analysis* (London: Kluwer, 1998).
20. *Griffith v. Kanamaru*, US Court of Appeal for the Federal Circuit, 1987, 816 F. 2d 624.
21. Henderson, Elizabeth, "TRIPs and the Third World: The Example of Pharmaceutical Patents in India", *European Intellectual Property Review*, vol. 19, no. 11, (1997), 651.
22. Jayagovind, A., "The International Patent System and Developing Countries", *Indian Journal of International Law (IJIL)*, vol. 20, no. 1 (1980), 47;
23. Juma, C., "Intellectual Property Rights and Globalization: Implications for Developing Countries", *Science, Technology and Innovation, Discussion Paper no. 4*, Center for Int. Dev., Harvard Univ., (1999);
24. Maggs, P. B., et al., *Internet and Computer Law: Cases, Comments and Questions* (St. Paul, Minn.: West Group, 2001);
25. Menon, Usha, "The Convention on Biodiversity, Intellectual Property Rights and Policy Options", *Social Action*, vol. 40, no. 2 (1992), 120.
26. Mishra, "Biodiversity, Biotechnology and Intellectual Property Rights: Implications for Indian Agriculture", 3 *Journal of World Intellectual Property* (2000), 211;
27. Nair and Kumar, eds., *Intellectual Property Rights* (N. Delhi: Allied, 1994);
28. Narayanan, P., *Patent Law* (Kolkata: Eastern Law House, 1998);
29. Patel, Surendra J., "Intellectual Property Rights in the Uruguay Round: A Disaster for the South", *EPW*, May 6 (1989), 978;
30. Ravishankar A. and Sunil Archak, "Intellectual Property Rights and Agricultural Technology: Interplay and Implications for India", 35 *EPW* (2000), 2446.
31. Robert A. Gorman and Jane C. Ginsburg, *Copyright: Cases and Materials* (New York: Foundation Press, 2002).
32. Sahai, "TRIPS Review: Basic Rights Must be Restored", 36 *Economic and Political Weekly (EPW)* (2001), 2918;
33. Saxena, R. B., "Trade-Related Issues of Intellectual Property Rights and the Indian Patents Act—A Negotiating Strategy", *World Competition*, vol. 12, no. 2 (1988), 81;

34. Stewart, S.M., *International Copyright and Neighbouring Rights* (London: Butterworths, 1983);
35. Twinomukunzi, Charles, “The International Patent System—A Third World Perspective”, *Indian Journal of International Law*, vol. 22 (1982), 31;
36. United States – Section 110(5) of the US Copyright Act, Report of WTO Panel, WT/DS160/R, adopted 27 July 2000.
37. Watal, *Intellectual Property Rights in the WTO and Developing Countries* (Delhi: OUP, 2001);
38. Zutschi, “Bringing TRIPS into the Multilateral Trading System”, in Bhagwati and Hirsch, eds., *The Uruguay Round and Beyond: Essays in Honour of Arthur Dunkel* (Heidelberg: Springer, 1998), 37.

**Objective:** This paper focuses on various aspect of management of labour relation and dispute settlement bodies and techniques.

**Unit – I: Trade Unions and Collective Bargaining (Lectures – 10)**

- a. Trade Unionism in India
- b. Definition of trade union and trade dispute
- c. Registration of trade unions
  - i) Legal status of registered trade union
  - ii) Mode of registration
  - iii) Powers and duties of Registrar
  - iv) Cancellation and dissolution of trade union
  - v) Procedure for change of name
  - vi) Amalgamation and dissolution of trade union
- d. Disqualifications of office-bearers, Right and duties of office-bearers and members
- e. General and Political funds of trade union
- f. Civil and Criminal Immunities of Registered trade unions
- g. Recognition of trade union
- h. Collective bargaining

**Unit – II: Standing Orders (Lectures – 09)**

- a. Concept and nature of standing orders
- b. Scope and coverage of the Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946
- c. Certification process
  - i) procedure for certification
  - ii) appeals against certification
  - iii) Condition for certification
  - iv) Date of operation of standing orders
  - v) Building nature and effect of certified standing orders
  - vi) Posting of standing orders
- d. Modification and temporary application of model Standing Orders
- e. Interpretation and enforcement of Standing Orders
- f. Penalties and procedure

**Unit – III: Resolution of Industrial Dispute (Lectures – 09)**

- a. Industrial dispute and individual dispute
- b. Arena of interaction and Participants– Industry, workman and employer
- c. Settlement of industrial dispute
  - i) Works Committee
  - ii) Conciliation Machinery
  - iii) Court of Enquiry
  - iv) Voluntary Arbitration
  - v) Adjudication – Labour Court, Tribunal and National Tribunal
- d. Powers of the appropriate Government under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947
- e. Unfair Labour Practice



## Unit – IV: Instruments of Economic Coercion

(Lectures– 10)

- a. Concept of strike
  - i. Gherao
  - ii. Bandh and Lock-out
  - iii. Types of strike
  - iv. Rights to strike and Lock-out
  - v. General Prohibition of strikes and lock-outs
  - vi. Prohibition of strikes and lock-outs in public utility services
  - vii. Illegal strikes and lock-outs
  - viii. Justification of strikes and lock-outs
  - ix. Penalties for illegal strikes and Lock-outs
  - x. Wages for strikes and lock-outs
  
- b. Lay-off
  - i. Retrenchment
  - ii. Transfer and closure – Definition of lay-off and retrenchment compensation
  - iii. Compensation to workmen in case of transfer of undertaking closure
  - iv. Closure - Prevention and regulation
  - v. Conditions – precedent for retrenchment
  - vi. Special provisions relating to lay-off, retrenchment and closure in certain establishments
  - vii. Procedure for retrenchment and re-employment of retrenched workmen and penalty
- c. Disciplinary action and domestic enquiry
- d. Management's prerogative during the pendency of proceedings
- e. Notice of change

### Text books:

1. Statutory Material - Trade Union Act, 1926, Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946 and Industrial Dispute Act, 1947
2. S.C. Srivastava, Industrial Relations and Labour Law, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi

### References:

1. O.P. Malhotra, Industrial Disputes Act, Vol. I & II
2. Indian Law Institute – Cases and Materials on Labour Law and Labour Relations

**Objective:** The objective of this paper is to acquaint the students with the environmental issues and the measures taken for its protection alongwith the norms prevailing at international and national level.

**UNIT – I: Environmental Law: International and National Perspective**

**(Lectures – 10)**

**i. Introduction**

- i. Environment – Meaning
- ii. Environment Pollution – Meaning and Issues

**b. International Norms**

- i. Sustainable Development – Meaning and Scope
- ii. Precautionary Principle
- iii. Polluter pays Principle
- iv. Public Trust Doctrine

**c. Constitutional Guidelines**

- i. Right to Wholesome Environment – Evolution and Application
- ii. Relevant Provisions – Art. 14, 19 (1) (g), 21, 48-A, 51-A(g)
- iii. Environment Protection through Public Interest Litigation

**d. Other Laws**

- i. Law of Torts
- ii. Law of Crimes
- iii. Environmental Legislations

**UNIT – II: Prevention and Control of Water and Air Pollution**

**(Lectures – 10)**

**a. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974**

- i. Water Pollution - Definition
- ii. Central and State Pollution Control Boards – Constitution, Powers and Functions
- iii. Water Pollution Control Areas
- iv. Sample of effluents – Procedure; Restraint order
- v. Consent requirement – Procedure, Grant/Refusal, Withdrawal
- vi. Citizen Suit Provision

**b. Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981**

- i. Air Pollution – Definition
- ii. Central and State Pollution Control Boards – Constitution, Powers and functions
- iii. Air Pollution Control Areas
- iv. Consent Requirement – Procedure, Grant/Refusal, Withdrawal
- v. Sample of effluents – Procedure; Restraint order
- vi. Citizen Suit Provision

### UNIT – III: Protection of Forests and Wild Life

(Lectures – 08)

#### a. Indian Forest Act, 1927

- i. Kinds of forest – Private, Reserved, Protected and Village Forests
- ii. The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980

#### b. The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972

- i. Authorities to be appointed and constituted under the Act
- ii. Hunting of Wild Animals
- iii. Protection of Specified Plants
- iv. Protected Area
- v. Trade or Commerce in wild animals, animal articles and trophies; Its prohibition.

### UNIT – IV: General Environmental Legislations

(Lectures – 10)

#### i. Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986

- i. Meaning of ‘Environment’, ‘Environment Pollutant’, ‘Environment Pollution’
- ii. Powers and Functions of Central Govt.
- iii. Citizen Suit Provision

#### b. Principle of ‘No fault’ and ‘Absolute Liability’

- i. Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991
- ii. The National Environment Tribunal Act, 1995

#### c. The National Appellate Environmental Authority Act, 1997

- i. Constitution, powers and functions

#### Text Books

1. Environmental Law & Policy in India – Shyam Diwan, Armin Rosencranz
2. Environmental Law in India – P. Leelakrishnan

#### Statutes

1. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
2. The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
3. The Indian Forest Act, 1927
4. The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980
5. The Wild Life Protection Act, 1972
6. The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
7. The Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991
8. The National Environment Tribunal Act, 1995
9. The National Environment Appellate Authority Act, 1997

#### References:

1. Environmental Law in India – Gurdip Singh
2. Environmental Administration, Law and Judicial Attitude – Paras Diwan, Peeyushi Diwan

#### Essential Case Law:

1. Subhash Kumar v. State of Bihar, AIR 1991 SC 420
2. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1997 SC 734
3. M.C. Mehta v. Kamal Nath, AIR 2000 SC 1997
4. M/s Abhilash Textiles v. Rajkot Municipal Corprn., AIR 1988 Guj. 57
5. Indian Council for Enviro-Legal Action v. Union of India, AIR 1996 SC 1446
6. Vellore Citizen Welfare Forum v. Union of India, AIR 1996 SC 2715
7. A.P. Pollution Control Board v. M.V. Nayudu, AIR 1999 SC 812
8. Narmada Bachao Andolen v. Union of India, AIR 2000 SC 3751
9. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 2002 SC 1696
10. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1988 SC 1037
11. M.c. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1988 SC 1115
12. M/S. Delhi Bottling Co. Pvt. Ltd. v. Central Board for the Prevention and Control of Water Pollution, AIR 1986 Del. 152
13. Tata Tea Ltd. v. State of Kerala, 1984 K.L.T. 645
14. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 2001 SC 1948
15. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, 1998 (4) SCALE 196
16. Orissa State Pollution Control Board v. M/s. Orient paper Mills, AIR 2003 SC 1966
17. Tarun Bharat Singh v. Union of India (1994) 2 SCALE 68
18. T.N. Godavarman Thirumulkpad v. Union of India, AIR 1998 SC 769
19. Vellore Citizens Welfare Forum v. Union of India, AIR 1996 SC 2715
20. S. Jagannath v. Union of India, AIR 1997 SC 811
21. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 2002 SC 1696
22. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1987 SC 965
23. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1987 SC 982
24. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1987 SC 1086
25. M.C. Mehta v. Union of India, (Relocation of Industries in Delhi), AIR 1996 SC 2231
26. A.P. Pollution Control Board v. M.V. Nayudu, AIR 1999 SC 812

**Objective:** Concept of income tax, heads of income, including foreign income assessment procedures, adjudication and settlement of tax disputes are the focus points of study in this paper.

**Unit – I: Introduction**

**(Lectures – 09)**

- a. Definitions
- b. Basis of Income
  - Charge of Income Tax
  - Scope of total Income
  - Residential status of an assessee
  - Dividend Income
  - Income deemed to accrue or arise in India
  - Foreign income and its taxability

**Unit – II: Incomes which do not form part of total Income**

**(Lectures – 09)**

- a. Incomes not included in total income
- b. Special provision in respect of newly established industrial undertaking in free trade zones
- c. Special provision in respect of newly established hundred per cent export-oriented undertaking
- d. Income from property held for charitable or religious purpose
- e. Income of trusts or institutions from contributions
- f. Conditions as to registration of trusts, etc.
- g. Section 11 not to apply in certain cases
- h. Special provision relating to incomes of political parties

**Unit – III: Heads of Income**

**(Lectures – 09)**

- a. Salaries
- b. Income from house property
- c. Profits and gains of business or profession
- d. Capital gains
- e. Income from other sources

**Unit – IV: Tax Authorities**

**(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Powers
- b. Procedure for Adjudication and Settlement

**Text books:**

1. Dinesh Ahuja and Ravi Gupta, Systematic approach to Income Tax, (Latest Edition)
2. Singhanian, Student Guide to Income Tax, Taxmann (Latest Edition).

**References:**

1. N.A. Palkwllah's Income Tax Act (Two Volume)
2. Iyer's Income Tax Act
3. Chaturvedi's Direct Tax Act (Three Volume)

**Objective:** The objective of this paper is to acquaint students with various modes of ADR.

**Unit – I: Introduction**

**(Lectures – 09)**

- a. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR): Concept and Need
- b. Legal Aid:
  - Concept, Dimensions and Practice
  - Constitutional Provisions
  - Legal Services Authority Act, 1987
  - Legal Literacy Mission

**Unit – II: Techniques of ADR – I**

**(Lectures – 08)**

- Negotiation / Consultation
- Mediation
- Good offices

**Unit – III: Techniques of ADR – II**

**(Lectures – 09)**

- Conciliation: Nature, Scope and Methods
- Arbitration – Arbitration agreement / Clause, Jurisdiction of the arbitral tribunal, Applicable Law; IIC, UNCITRAL, KSID.
- The Arbitration and Conciliation Act 1996

**Unit- IV: Recognition and Enforcement**

**(Lectures – 08)**

- a. Indian Practice
- b. International Practice

**Text books:**

1. International Dispute Settlement – J.G. Merrills
2. Legal Services Authority Act, 1987

**Objective:** The objective of the course is to introduce the subject to the students with special reference to India's role and place in the multilateral trading represented by the WTO.

**Unit – I: Trade in Goods I** (Lectures– 09)

- a. General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
- b. Agreement on Agriculture
- c. Agreement on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
- d. Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade

**Unit-II: Trade in Goods II** (Lectures – 09)

- a. Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures
- b. Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
- c. Anti-dumping Agreement
- d. Agreement on Safeguards

**Unit – III: Trade in Services** (Lectures– 09)

- a. General Agreement on Trade in Services
- b. Ongoing Multilateral Negotiations

**Unit – IV: International Trade Dispute Resolution** (Lectures – 09)

- a. Nullification or impairment
- b. Dispute settlement
- c. Enforcement and Remedies

**Text books:**

1. *Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations: The Legal Texts* (Geneva: GATT Secretariat, 1994).

**References:**

1. Hudec, Robert E., *Developing Countries in the GATT Legal System* (London: Gower Press for the Trade Policy Research Centre, 1987).
2. Jackson, John H., *World Trade and the Law of GATT* (Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1969).
3. Pratap, Ravindra, *India at the WTO Dispute Settlement System* (New Delhi: Manak Publications, 2004).
4. Srinivasan, T. N., *Developing Countries and the Multilateral Trading System: From the GATT to the Uruguay Round and the Future* (Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1998).



5. Akakwam, Philip A., "The Standard of Review in the 1994 Antidumping Code: Circumscribing the Role of GATT Panels in Reviewing National Antidumping Determination", *Minnesota Journal of Global Trade*, vol. 5, no. 2 (1996), p 277.
6. Bhagwati, Jagdish and Hudec, Robert E, Fair Trade and Harmonization: Prerequisites for Free Trade (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1996) vol. 2 (Legal Analysis).
7. Bierwagen, Rainer M., GATT Article VI and the Protectionist Bias in Anti-Dumping Law (Deventer: Kluwer, 1990).
8. Chimni, B. S., "WTO Dispute Settlement and Sustainable Development", World Wide Fund for Nature-India, Discussion Paper, May 1999, p 1.
9. Chua, Adrian T. L., "Reasonable Expectations and Non-Violation Complaints in GATT/WTO Jurisprudence", *JWT*, vol. 32, no. 2 (1998), p 27.
10. Cortés, Claudia Jiménez, *GATT, WTO and the Regulation of International Trade in Textiles* (Dartmouth: Ashgate, 1997) (translated by Christopher D. Tulloch).
11. Covelli, Nick, "Public International Law and Third Party Participation in WTO Panel Proceedings", *JWT*, vol. 33, no. 2 (1999), p 125.
12. Croome, John, Reshaping the World Trading System: A History of the Uruguay Round (The Hague: Kluwer, 1999).
13. Dam, Kenneth. W., *The GATT: Law and International Economic Organization* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1970).
14. Eglin, Richard, "Surveillance of Balance-of-Payments Measures in the GATT", *World Economy*, vol. 10, no. 1 (1987), p 1.
15. Frank, Isaiah, Import Quotas, the Balance of Payments, and the GATT", *World Economy*, vol. 10, no. 3 (1987), p 307.
16. Hoekman, Bernard and Kostecki, Michel, The Political Economy of the World Trading System: From GATT to WTO (Oxford: OUP, 1995).
17. Hudec, Robert E., The GATT Legal System and World Trade Diplomacy (London: Praeger, 1975).
18. Jackson, John H., The World Trading System, Law and Policy of International Economic Relations (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1997).
19. Junichi, G., "The Multifibre Arrangement and Its Effects on Developing Countries", *World Bank Research Observer*, vol. 5, no. 2 (1989), p 203.

20. Krueger, A. O., ed., *The WTO as an International Organization* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1997).
  21. Lawrence, Robert Z., *Regionalism, Multilateralism, and Deeper Integration* (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1996).
  22. Long, Olivier, *Law and its Limitations in the GATT Multilateral Trade System* (Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff, 1985).
  23. Martha, Silvestre J., "Precedent in World Trade Law", *Netherlands International Law Review*, vol. 44, no. 3 (1997), p 346.
  24. Martin, W. and Winters, L. Alan, *The Uruguay Round and the Developing Countries* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996).
  25. Onyejekwe, Kelé, "GATT, Agriculture and Developing Countries", *Hamline Law Review*, vol. 17, no. 1 (1993), p 77.
  26. Palmetier, David and Petros C. Mavroidis, *Dispute Settlement in the World Trade Organization: Practice and Procedure* (The Hague: Kluwer, 1999).
  27. Pauwelyn, Joost, "Evidence, Proof and Persuasion in WTO Dispute Settlement: Who Bears the Burden", *Journal of International Economic Law*, vol. 1 (1998), p 227.
  28. Pescatore, Pierre, Davey, William J. and Lowenfeld, Andreas F., *Handbook of WTO/GATT Dispute Settlement* (Deventer: Nijhoff, 1991).
  29. Petersmann, E-U., "Violation Complaints and Non-violation Complaints in Public International Trade Law", *German Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 34 (1991), p 175.
  30. Pratap, Ravindra, "WTO and Tariff Preferences: India Wins case, EC the law", 39 *Economic and Political Weekly* (EPW), (2004), p. 1788;
- "WTO: The Cancún Ministerial", 43 *Indian Journal of International Law* (IJIL) (2003), 758;
- "WTO and Rules of Origin: Issues for India", 38 *EPW* (2003), p. 3454;
- "WTO Panel Report on Indian Steel Plate, Issues of Interpretation", 38 *EPW* (2003), p. 1021;
- "Trade and Environment: Trends in International Dispute Settlement", 42 *IJIL* (2002), p. 451;
- "Carriage of Goods and Documentation in International Transactions", in *Participants' Review*, (Turin: University Institute of European Studies, 2000), p. 61;
- "Remedial Jurisprudence of the Multilateral Trading System: A Perspective", 39 *IJIL* (1999), p. 251;

31. Qureshi, Asif H., "Extraterritorial Shrimps, NGOs and the WTO Appellate Body", *ICLQ*, vol. 48 (1999), p 199.
32. Rege, Vinod, "GATT Law and Environment-Related Issues Affecting the Trade of Developing Countries", *JWT*, vol. 28, no. 3 (1994), p 95.
33. Sacerdoti, Giorgio, "Appeal and Judicial Review in International Arbitration: The Case of the WTO Appellate Review", in Petersmann, ed., *International Trade Law and the GATT/WTO Dispute Settlement System* (The Hague: Kluwer, 1997), p 247.
34. Schede, C., "The Strengthening of the Multilateral System: Article 23 of the WTO Dispute Settlement Understanding: Dismantling Unilateral Retaliation under Section 301 of the 1974 Trade Act?", *World Competition*, vol. 20, no. 1 (1996), p 109.
35. Sinjela, A. Mpazi, "Developing Countries Perceptions of Environmental Protection and Economic Development", *IJIL*, vol. 24 (1984), p 489.
36. Steinberg, Richard H., *The Uruguay Round: A Legal Analysis of the Final Act* (Berkeley, 1994).
37. Stewart, Terence P., *The GATT Uruguay Round: A Negotiating History 1986–1992* (Deventer: Kluwer, 1993), vol. 1.
38. Trachtman, Joel P., "The Domain of WTO Dispute Resolution", *Harvard International Law Journal*, vol. 40, no. 2 (1999), p 333.
39. Trela, I. and Whalley, J., "Global Effects of Developed Country Trade Restrictions on Textiles and Apparel", *Economic Journal*, no. 100 (1990), p 1190.
40. Valles, Cherise M. and McGivern, Brendan P., "The Right to Retaliate under the WTO Agreement: The "Sequencing" Problem", *JWT*, vol. 34, no. 2 (2000), p 63.
41. Vermulst, Edwin, Mavroidis, Petros C. and Waer, Paul, "The Functioning of the Appellate Body After Four Years, Towards Rule Integrity", *JWT*, vol. 33, no. 2 (1999), p 1.
42. Weiss, Friedl, "Third Parties in GATT/WTO Dispute Settlement Proceedings", in Denters and Schrijver, *Reflections on International Law from Low Countries* (The Hague: Kluwer, 1998), p 458.
43. Yusuf, Abdulgawi, *Legal Aspects of Trade Preferences for Developing States* (The Hague: Kluwer, 1982).
44. Zeiler, Thomas W., *Free Trade, Free World: The Advent of GATT* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1999).

**Objective:** The Objective of this paper is to provide an understanding of basic concepts of poverty and development and their relationship with law.

**Unit – I: Understanding Poverty and Development (Lectures – 09)**

- (a) Poverty
  - i. Meaning and Concept
  - ii. Relative Dimensions
  - iii. Measurement and Determinants
  - iv. Issues related to Poverty in India
  
- (b) Development
  - i. Perspectives
  - ii. Developmental index

**Unit – II: Constitutional Guarantees for the Poor (Lectures – 10)**

- a. Equality and Protective Discrimination
- b. Right to Basic Needs and Welfare
- c. Abolition of Untouchability and Protection of Civil Rights
- d. Right to Development

**Unit – III: Criminal Justice System and the Poor (Lectures – 09)**

- a. Treatment of the poor by Police
- b. Inability to get Bail
- c. Problems of Poor Undertrials
- d. Working of free legal aid schemes

**Unit – IV: Impoverishment of Women, Children and Disabled Persons (Lectures – 10)**

- a. Deprivations of women under family laws
- b. Problems of women workers in organized and unorganized sectors
- c. Child labour
- d. Approaches to disability and rights of the disabled persons
- e. Right to education and dignity

**Text books:**

1. Law, Poverty and Development – Upendra Baxi
2. State and Poverty in India – Atul Kohli
3. The Poverty Question (Search for Solution) – Yogesh Atal
4. Poverty, Rural Development and Public Policy - Amarendra

**Objective:** The paper is to focus on wage policies, compensation for learn caused during the course of employment and working conditions of employees.

**Unit – I: Minimum Wages Act , 1948**

**(Lectures – 08)**

- a. Concept of minimum wage, fair wage, living wage and need based minimum wage
- a. Constitutional validity of the Minimum wages Act, 1948
- b. Procedure for fixation and revision of minimum wages
- c. Fixation of minimum rates of wage by time rate or by piece rate
- d. Procedure for hearing and deciding claims

**Unit-II: Payment of Wages Act, 1936**

**(Lectures – 08)**

- a. Object, scope and application of the Act
- b. Definition of wage
- c. Responsibility for payment of wages
- d. Fixation of wage period
- e. Time of payment of wage
- f. Deductions which may be made from wages
- g. Maximum amount of deduction

**Unit –III: Workmen’s Compensation Act, 1923**

**(Lectures – 08)**

- a. Definition of dependant, workman, partial disablement and total disablement
- b. Employer’s liability for compensation
  - Scope of arising out of and in the course of employment
  - Doctrine of notional extension
  - When employer is not liable
- c. Employer’s Liability when contract or is engaged
- d. Amount of compensation
- e. Distribution of Compensation
- f. Procedure in proceedings before Commissioner
- g. Appeals

**Unit – IV: Factories Act, 1948**

**(Lectures – 06)**

- a. Concept of “factory”, “manufacturing process” “worker” and “occupier”
- b. General duties of occupier
- c. Measures to be taken in factories for health, safety and welfare of workers
- d. Working hours of adults
- e. Employment of young person and children
- f. Annual leave with wages
- g. Additional provisions regulating employment of women in factory

**Text books:**

1. S.C. Srivastava, Commentaries on factories Act, 1948, Universal Law Publishing House, Delhi
2. H.L. Kumar, Workmen’s Compensation Act, 1923

**Objective:** The paper is to equip the students with various tools of interpretation of statutes.

**Unit – I: Introduction (Lectures – 08)**

- a. Meaning of Interpretation
- b. Need for Interpretation

**Unit – II: Different parts of a Statute (Lectures– 04)**

**Unit – III: Rules of Interpretation (Lectures– 10)**

- a. Literal Rule
- b. Golden Rule
- c. Mischief Rule

**Unit – IV: External and Internal aids of construction (Lectures – 06)**

**Text books:**

1. Maxwell's on Interpretation
2. G.P. Singh's Interpretation

**References:**

1. Craies on Interpretation
2. Crawford on Interpretation

**Optional**

**LLB**  
**Subject: Women and Law**

**Paper Code: 412 (a)**  
**L4 C4**

**Objective:** The paper aims at creating awareness as to importance and role of women in society through the medium of law. It also focuses on women welfare laws.

**Unit - I. A. Introduction**

**(Lectures– 08)**

- i. Status of Women in India
- ii. Status of Women – Position abroad

**B. Constitution of India & Women**

- i. Preamble
- ii. Equality Provision

**Unit – II: Personal Laws and Women**

**(Lectures – 08)**

- a. Unequal position of women – different personal laws and Directive principles of State Policy
- b. Uniform Civil Code towards gender justice
- c. Sex inequality in inheritance
- d. Guardianship

**Unit – III: Criminal Laws and Women**

**(Lectures – 08)**

- a. Adultery
- b. Rape
- c. Outraging Modesty
- d. Domestic Violence

**Unit – IV: Women Welfare Laws**

**(Lectures– 10)**

- a. The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961
- b. Pre-conception and pre-natal diagnostic techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act, 1994
- c. Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986
- d. Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1987
- e. Family Courts Act, 1984
- f. Labour Welfare Legislations: Maternity Benefit Act, Factories Act, Equal Remuneration Act, Implementation of Wage Laws and Legislation on Women Employment

**Text books:**

1. Law relating to Women – Dr. Sayed Maqsood
2. Law relating to Women – Dr. S.C. Tripathi

**Further Readings :**

1. Women and Law – Prof. Nomita Aggarwal
2. Women and Law – Dr. Manjula Batra
3. Women and Law – G.P. Reddy

**Optional**

**LLB**  
**Subject: Air and Space Law**

**Paper Code: 412 (b)**  
**L4 C4**

**Objective:** The paper aims at introducing students to main current of air and space law with special references to India.

**Unit – I: Introduction** (Lectures – 06)

- a. Origin
- b. Structure

**Unit – II: The Warsaw Convention** (Lectures – 08)

- a. The freedoms
- b. Regulation
- c. ICAO

**Unit – III: Definition and Delimitation of Outer Space** (Lectures – 08)

- a. Activities
- b. Regulation

**Unit – IV: Telecommunication** (Lectures – 08)

- a. Other peaceful uses

**Text books:**

1. I.H. Diederiks – Verschoor, *An Introduction to Air Law* (The Hague, 1997)
2. C.Q. Christol, *Space Law* (Deventer, 1991)
3. Mani, Bhatt and Reddy, *Air and Space Law* (Lancer, 1999)



**Optional**

**LLB**  
**Subject: Election Law**

**Paper Code: 412 (c)**  
**L4 C4**

**Objective:** The objective of this paper is to acquaint the students with the election laws governing the elections to the Houses of the Parliament and the State legislatures as well as to the offices of President and Vice-President.

**Unit – I: Introduction** (Lectures– 08)

- a. Election: Meaning and Process
- b. Constitutional Mandate
- c. Laws governing elections
- d. Election disputes
- e. Election to the Offices of the President and Vice President

**Unit –II: (A) Election Commission** (Lectures – 08)

- a. Composition
- b. Functions
- c. Powers

**(B) Delimitation of Constituencies**

**(C) Preparation and Revision of Electoral Rolls**

**Unit-III: (A) Qualifications and Disqualifications of Candidates** (Lectures – 08)

Constitutional and Statutory Provisions

**(B) Disqualifications of sitting members**

**(C) Nomination and Candidature**

**(D) Voters Right to Information**

Anti Defection Law (Tenth Schedule to the Constitution of India)

**Unit – IV: (A) Corrupt Practices in the Election Law** (Lectures – 08)

**(B) Electoral Offences**

**Text Books:**

1. Manual of Election Law in India – Dev Inder
2. Chawla's Elections Law & Practice - P.C. Jain & Kiran Jain.

**References:**

1. Election Laws and Practice in India- R.N. Choudhry.
2. Corrupt Practices in Election Law – K.C. Sunny
3. How India Votes – Election Laws, Practice and Procedure – V.S. Rama Devi & S.K. Mendiretta.
4. V.N. Shukla's The Constitution of India – M.P.Singh.

**Statutes**

1. Relevant Provisions of the Constitution of India.
2. The Representation of the People Act, 1951.
3. The Representation of the People Act, 1950.

4. The Presidential and Vice-Presidential Elections Act, 1952.
5. The Election Commission (Condition of service of Election Commissioners and Transaction of Business) Act, 1991.
6. The Delimitation Act, 2002.

**Essential Case Law:**

4. N.P. Poonuswami v. Returning Officer, AIR 1952 SC 64
5. Mohinder Singh Gill v. Chief Election Commissioner, AIR 1978 SC 851
6. Election Commissioner v. Shivaji, (1988) 1 SCC 277
7. K. Jyoti Basu v. Debi Goshal, AIR 1982 SC 983
8. T.N. Seshan v. Union of India & Others, 1995 (4) SCC 611
9. S.S. Dhanoa v. Union of India, AIR 1991 SC 1745
10. S.R. Bommai v. Union of India, AIR 1994 SC 1918
11. A.C. Jose v. Sivan Pillai and others, AIR 1984 SC 921
12. Kanhiya Lal Omar v. R.K. Trivedi, AIR 1986 SC 111
13. Guru Gobinda Basu v. Shankari Prasad, AIR 1968 SC 254
14. Joti Prasad v. Kalka Prasad, AIR 1962 All. 128
15. Ashok K. Bhattacharya v. Ajay Biswas, 1985 (1) SCC 151
16. L.P. Sahi v. Bateshwar Prasad, AIR 1966 SC 580
17. Kanappa R. Nadgonda v. Vishvanath Reddy, AIR 1969 SC 447
18. Kihota Hollohon v. Zachilhu, AIR 1993 SC 412
19. Rangilal Choudhary v. Dahu Sah & Others, AIR 1962 SC 1248
20. Lalji Bhai v. Vinod Chandra, AIR 1963 Guj. 297
21. N.T. Veluswami v. Raja Nainer AIR 1959 SC 422
22. Vashist Narain Sharma v. Dev Chandra, AIR 1954 SC 513
23. Cheddi Ram v. Jhilmit Ram AIR 1984 SC 146
24. Union of India v. Association for Democratic Reforms and Anr., AIR 2002 SC 2112.
25. People's Union for Civil Liberties (PUCL) v. Union of India, AIR 2003 SC 2363
26. Dev Kanta Barooch v. Golak Chandra Baruah & Others AIR 1970 SC 1231
27. Narbada Prasad v. Chhagan Lal, AIR 1969 SC 395
28. Krishan Kumar v. Krishan Gopal AIR 1965 SC 141
29. S. Harcharan Singh v. S. Sajjan Singh 1985 (1) SCC 370
30. Dr. Ramesh Yeshwant Prabhoo v. Prabhakar Kashinath Kunte, AIR 1996 SC 1113
31. Manohar Joshi v. Niten Bhaurao Patil AIR 1996 SC 796

**Optional**

**LLB**  
**Subject: International Commercial Law**

**Paper Code: 412 (d)**  
**L4 C4**

**Objective:** This paper is to acquaint the students with the tools and techniques of international commercial law.

**Unit – I: International Sales Contracts (Lectures – 08)**

- a. Formation of the Contract
- b. Rights and Duties of Buyers and Sellers
- c. Case Law

**Unit – II: Bills of Lading and Incoterms (Lectures – 06)**

- a. Kinds of Bills of Lading
- b. Incoterms
- c. Case Law

**Unit – III: Letters of Credit (Lectures – 08)**

- a. Uniform Customs and Practice
- b. Types of Letters of Credit
- c. Case Law

**Unit – IV: Settlement of International Commercial Disputes (Lectures – 10)**

- a. Arbitration
- b. Mediation
- c. Conciliation
- d. Recognition and Enforcement
- e. Case Law

**Text books:**

1. Convention on Agency in the International Sale of Goods, 1983.
2. International Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules of Law relating to Bills of Lading signed at Brussels on 25 August 1924, as amended by the Protocol signed at Brussels on 23 February 1968.
3. New York Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards, 1958.
4. Vienna Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods, 1980.

## References:

1. Goode, R., *Commercial Law* (London: Penguin, 1995).
2. *Schmitthoff's Export Trade: The Law and Practice of International Trade* (London: Sweet and Maxwell, 2000).
3. Bianca, C.M. and Bonnel, M.J., *Commentary on the International Sales Law: The 1980 Vienna Sales Convention* (1987).
4. Honnold, J.O., *Uniform Law for International Sales* (The Hague: Kluwer, 1999).
5. ICC's Incoterms, 2000.
6. Reynolds, F., "Some Reservations about CISG", in *New Trends in International Trade Law: Contributions on the Occasion of the 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the International Trade Law Course* (Torino: G. Giappichelli Editore, 2000), 287.
7. Schmitthoff, C.M., *Commercial Law in a Changing Economic Climate* (London: Butterworths, 1981).
8. Todd, P., *Bills of Lading and Banker's Documentary Credits* (London: Sweet and Maxwell, 1998).

**Objective:** The paper aims to imbue students with importance of Ethics in Legal profession. It also focuses on Court craft as part of Legal Profession.

- Unit – I** (a) Supreme Court Rules, 1966 (Lectures – 10)  
(b) Delhi High Court Rules, 1967
- Unit – II** (a) Limitation Act, 1963 (Lectures – 8)  
(b) Indian Registration Act, 1908
- Unit – III** Bench – Bar Relations (Lectures – 8)  
a. Reciprocity as Partners in Administration of Justice  
b. Professional Misconduct  
c. Rights and Privileges of Advocates
- Unit – IV** Legal Ethics (Lectures– 08)  
a. Ethics in present Era  
b. Ethics and statutory sanctions  
c. Ethics and Professional Duty  
d. Conflicts between Interest and duty  
e. Duty to court  
f. Duty to client  
g. Duty to opponent  
h. Duty to colleague  
i. Duty towards society and obligation to render legal aid

**Text books:**

1. Dr. Kailash Rai - Legal Ethics – Accountancy for lawyers and bench and Bar relations
2. B.R. Aggarwala – Supreme Court Practice and Procedure

**References:**

1. P. Ramanatha Iyer- Legal and Professional Ethics
2. B.B. Mitra – The Limitation Act

**Essential Case Law:**

1. A.M. Mathur v. Pramod Kumar Gupta, 1990 (2) SCC 533
2. Bar Council of Maharashtra v. M.V. Dabhulkar 1976(1) SCR 306 also 1976 (2) SCR 48
3. Hanraj L. Chulani v. Bar Council of Maharashtra, 1996 (3) SCC 342
4. K. Daniel v. Hymavathy Amma, AIR 1985 Ker. 233
5. Advocate Genl Bihar v. Patna High Court, 1986 (2) SCC 577
6. P.D. Gupta v. Ram Murti, 1997(7) SCC 147
7. H.D. Srivastava v. G.N. Verma 1977(2) SCR 6011
8. Mangilal v. State of M.P. 1994(4) SCC 564

9. Harish Uppal v. Union of India, AIR 2003 SC 739
10. Copeland v. Smith 2000(1) All. E.R. 457
11. In the matter of 'P' an advocate AIR 1963 SC 1313
12. R.D. Saxena v. Balram Prasad AIR 2000 SC 2912
13. Indian Council of Legal Aid v. Bar Council of India, AIR 1995 SC 691
14. In Re Sanjiv Dutta 1995 (3) SCC 619
15. Vikas Deshpande v. Bar Council AIR 2003 SC 309

**Objective:** The object of this paper is to train students in the art of drafting both for court purposes as well as for other legal forums.

**Unit – I: Fundamental Rules of Pleadings (Lectures – 06)**

- a. Complaint Structure
- b. Description of Parties
- c. Written Statement and affidavit
- d. Application for setting aside ex-parte decree

**Unit – II: Ordinary suit for Recovery (Lectures – 06)**

- a. Suit under Order XXXVII of CPC and the difference between the two suits
- b. Suit for Permanent Injunction
- c. Application for temporary injunction Order XXXIX of CPC
- d. Suit for Specific Performance
- e. Petition for eviction under the Delhi Rent Control Act

**Unit – III: General Principles of Criminal Pleadings (Lectures – 06)**

- a. Application for bail
- b. Application under Section 125 Cr.P.C.
- c. F.I.R. – under Section 154 Cr.P.C.

**Unit – IV: Model Draft (Lectures – 15)**

**Forms**

- i. Notice to the tenant under section 106 of Transfer of Property Act
- ii. Notice under section 80 of CPC
- iii. Reply to notice
- iv. General Power of Attorney
- v. Will
- vi. Agreement to SELL
- vii. Sale – deed
- viii. Suit for Dissolution of Partnership
- ix. Petition for grant of probate / Letters of Administration
- x. Application for appointment of receiver/Local Commissioner
- xi. Application for Compromise of Suit
- xii. Application for Appointment of Guardian
- xiii. Application to sue as an indigent person under Order 33 CPC
- xiv. Appeal from original decree under Order 41 of CPC
- xv. Appeal from orders under order 43 of CPC
- xvi. Revision Petition
- xvii. Review Petition
- xviii. Application under section 5 of Limitation Act
- xix. Application for execution

- xx. Application for caveat section 148A of CPC
- xxi. Writ Petition
- xxii. Application under section 482 of CPC
- xxiii. Compounding of offences by way of compromise under section 320(i) Cr.P.C.
- xxiv. Lease deed
- xxv. Special Power of Attorney
- xxvi. Relinquishment Deed
- xxvii. Partnership Deed
- xxviii. Mortgage Deed
- xxix. Reference to Arbitration and Deed of Arbitration
- xxx. Deed of gift
- xxxi. Notice under section 434 of the Companies Act
- xxxii. Notice for Specific Performance of Contract

**Text books:**

1. Conveyancing – N.S. Bindra
2. Conveyancing – A.N. Chaturvedi
3. Mogha's Law of Pleading
4. Conveyancing – D'Souza



**LLB**  
**Subject: Legal Writing and Research**  
**(Seminars and Research paper) Internal**

**Paper Code: 505**  
**C10**

- ❖ In this paper the students will be required to write a Research Paper on any current topic of legal importance as may be decided by the School Research Committee. Each student will have to work under the supervision of respective supervisors.

**Optional**

**LLB**  
**Subject: Banking and Insurance Law**

**Paper Code: 507(a)**  
**L4 C4**

**Objective:** In this paper the students will be taught the kinds of banks, their functions, and relationship with customers and the banking frauds, law relating to recovery of debts due to banks recovery of debts. Kinds of insurance and the body regulating the insurance sector will also be taught.

**Unit – I: Banking System in India** **(Lectures – 9)**

- a. Kinds of banks and their functions
- b. Banking Regulation Laws
  - i Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934
  - ii Banking Regulation Act, 1949
- c. Relationship between banker and customer
  - Legal Character
  - Contract between banker & customer
  - Banks duty to customers
  - The Banking Ombudsman Scheme, 1995
  - Liability under Consumer Protection Act, 1986

**Unit – II: Lending, Securities and Recovery by Banks** **(Lectures – 9)**

- a. Principles of Lending
- b. Position of Weaker Sections
- c. Nature of Securities and Risks Involved
- d. Recovery of debts with and without intervention of courts / tribunal:
  - i Recovery of Debts due to Banks and Financial Institutions Act, 1993
  - ii Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interests Act, 2002.

**Unit – III: Banking Frauds** **(Lectures – 06)**

- a. Nature of Banking Frauds
- b. Legal Regime to Control Banking Frauds
- c. Recent Trends in Banking: Automatic Teller Machine and Internet Banking, Smart Cards, Credit Cards

**Unit – IV: : Insurance Law** **(Lectures – 10)**

- a. Nature of Insurance Contracts
- b. Kinds of Insurance:
  - (i) Life Insurance
  - (ii) Medi claim
  - (iii) Property Insurance
  - (iv) Fire Insurance
  - (v) Motor Vehicles Insurance (with special reference to third party insurance.
- c. Constitution, Functions and Powers of Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority

(i) Application of Consumer Protection Act, 1986

**Text books:**

1. Banking Law & Negotiable Instruments Act – Sharma and Nainta
2. Banking System, Frauds and Legal Control – R.P. Namita
3. Law of Insurance – M.N. Mishra
4. Handbook of Insurance and Allied Laws – C. Rangarajan

**References:**

1. Banking Law & Practice in India – M.L. Tannan

**Optional**

**LLB**  
**Subject: International Humanitarian Law**

**Paper Code: 507(b)**  
**L4 C4**

**Objective:** The objective this paper is to make students aware of the principles of international humanitarian law and enable them to specialize in the field of Human Rights Law and Humanitarian Law.

**Unit – I: Introduction (Lectures – 08)**

- a. History
- b. Evolution
- c. Growth

**Unit – II: Geneva Conventions Systems (Lectures – 08)**

- a. Geneva Convention I, II, III, IV

**Unit – II: Armed Conflicts (Lectures – 08)**

- a. Internal armed conflict
- b. International armed conflicts
- c. Non-international armed conflicts

**Unit – IV: Enforcement Machinery (Lectures – 08)**

- a. International Criminal Court
- b. ICRC

**Text books:**

1. Ingrid Detter, The Law of War, (Cambridge, 2000)
2. A. Roberts and R. Guelff, eds. , Documents on the Laws of War (Oxford, 2000)
3. Legality of the Threat or Use of nuclear weapons, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports (1996)
4. M.K. Balachandran and Rose Verghese (eds.) – International Humanitarian Law ICRC (1997)
5. Ravindra Pratap, “India’s Attitude towards IHL”, in Mani (ed.) International Humanitarian Law in South Asia (Geneva: ICRC, 2003)

**Optional**

**LLB**  
**Subject: Indirect Taxes**

**Paper Code: 507(c)**  
**L4 C4**

**Objective:** Focus of this paper is to orient students with various indirect taxes such as central excise, customs and sales Tax. This optional paper will enable students to specialize in tax laws.

**Unit – I: Central Excise (Lectures– 08)**

- a. Background and introduction to Excise Law in India
- b. Structure of Excise Law in India
- c. Meaning of ‘Manufacture’ under section 2(f) and ‘Manufacturer’ under section 2(f)
- d. Classification of goods :
  - Central Excise Tariff Act 1985
  - Rules for Interpretation of CETA
  - Other aspects of Classification
- e. Valuation
  - Study of section 4 and section 4 A alongwith Rules for Valuation
- f. CENVAT
  - Basic meaning
  - MODVAT
  - CENVAT on inputs
  - CENVAT on Capitals goods
- g. Administrative structure of excise department

**Unit – II: Customs (Lectures – 08)**

- a. Background and Introduction to Customs Law in India
- b. Structure of Customs Law in India
- c. Administrative structure of Customs department Sections 3 to 6
- d. Territorial Waters of India
- e. ‘Goods’ under Customs Act
- f. Types of Duties
- g. Valuation:
  - Section 14
  - Rules for valuation
- h. Restrictions on import and export under the Customs Act 1962
- i. Introduction to Duty Drawback
- j. Introduction to Baggage Rules and Import by Post and Courier

**Unit – III: Sales Tax & Vat (Lectures – 08)**

- a. Introduction to Central Sales Tax
- b. Constitutional Provisions on taxes on Sales of Goods
- c. Charging Section
- d. Inter-state sale
- e. Movement of Goods

- f. Stock Transfer
- g. Meaning of goods and Sales
- h. Introduction to VAT

**Unit – IV: Service Tax**

**(Lectures – 08)**

- a. Introduction and Background
- b. Constitutional Validity
- c. Provisions regarding:
  - Registration
  - Records
  - Self Assessment and verification
  - Interest on Delayed Payment
  - List Services included

**Text books:**

1. V.S. Dubey – Taxman
2. R.K. Gupta – Excise Law
3. S.S. Gupta – Service Tax: How to meet your obligation

**References:**

1. Rakesh Bhargava Mukesh Bhargava – Central Excise Tariff
2. D.N. Kohli – Manual of Central Excise Law and Procedure in India

**Optional**

**LLB**  
**Subject: International Refugee Law**

**Paper Code: 507(d)**  
**L4 C4**

**Objective:** The objective of the paper is to enable the students specializing in human rights to be acquainted with laws governing the refugees.

**Unit – I: Introduction** **(Lectures – 6)**

- a. Position of refugees under Universal Declaration of Human Rights

**Unit – II: Rights, obligations and privileges of refugees under the Refugee Convention 1951** **(Lectures – 8)**

- a. Who is a refugee?
- b. Judicial Status
- c. Administrative Measures
- d. The 1967 Protocol

**Unit – III: The Refugee problem in Asia and Africa** **(Lectures– 9)**

- a. The AALCC Principles 1966
- b. The OAU convention 1969

**Unit – IV: Implementation & Monitoring** **(Lectures – 9)**

- a. Statute of the UNHCR 1950
- b. Cartagena Declaration 1984

**Text books:**

1. Guy S. Goodwin – The Refugee in International Law (Oxford, 2000)
2. A. Vibeke Egli, Mass Refugee Influx and the Limits of Public International Law (The Hague : Nijhoff, 2002)

**Optional**

**LLB**  
**Subject : Criminology**

**Paper Code: 507(e)**  
**L4 C4**

**Objective:** The object of this paper is to discuss the causative factors of crime and treatment of criminals and victims.

**Unit – I: Understanding Crime**

**(Lectures– 8)**

- a. Crime: Definition and Concept
- b. Causal approaches to explanations and difficulties of applications of causal analysis to human behaviour
- c. Specific Theories : Biophysical explanations, Psychodynamic approaches, Social learning theories of Crime causation, Social learning through sub-cultures of deviance, Social disorganization theories, and Economistic approaches

**Unit – II: Deviations**

**(Lectures – 9)**

- a. Legislation
- b. Treatment
- c. Judicial Approach

**Socio-Economic Crimes**

- a. White collar crimes
- b. Drug Abuse

**Unit – III: Punishment**

**(Lectures – 8)**

- a. Theories of Punishment : Deterrent, Retributive, Preventive and Reformative
- b. Alternatives to imprisonment : Probation, Open jail, Parole etc.
- c. Prison reform and the Judicial Response
- d. Capital Punishment

**Unit – IV: Victimology**

**(Lectures – 6)**

- a. Compensation, Restitution, Assistance and Rehabilitation
- b. Compensation as a mode of punishment
- c. Constitutional perspective of compensation

**Text books:**

1. Sutherland and Crssey – Criminology
2. Ahmed Siddique – Criminology
3. Mrs. Vedkumari – Juvenile Justice



**Optional**

**LLB**  
**Subject: Socio-Economic Offences**

**Paper Code: 507(f)**  
**L4 C4**

**Objective:** This paper aims at creating awareness about laws which are meant for prevention of socio-economic offences including corruption in public offices, hoarding, adulteration etc.

**Unit – I: Hoarding and Profiteering** (Lectures– 8)

- a. Laws relating to maintenance of essential supplies
- b. Laws on maintenance of standards of weights and measures

**Unit – II: Adulteration** (Lectures – 8)

- a. Prevention of food adulteration
- b. Control of Spurious Drugs

**Unit – III: Corruption** (Lectures– 8)

- a. Practice and Dimensions of corruption
- b. Anti Corruption Laws

**Unit – IV: Investigation and Prosecution** (Lectures– 8)

- a. Central Vigilance Commission (CVC)
- b. Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI)
- c. Criminal Investigation Department (CID)
- d. Other organizations

**Text books:**

1. Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988
2. Central Vigilance Commission Act, 2003
3. Essential Commodities Act, 1955
4. Prevention of Black Marketing and Maintenance of Supplies of Essential Commodities Act, 1980
5. Drugs and Cosmetics Act, 1940
6. Standards of Weight and Measures Act, 1976
7. Bureau of Indian Standards, 1986

**Optional**

**LLB**  
**Subject: International Economic Law**

**Paper Code: 507(g)**  
**L4 C4**

**Objective:** The objective of this course is to make students aware of the importance of international economic laws and governing principles with special references to India.

**Unit – I: Introduction** **(Lectures – 6)**

- a. Definition
- b. New International Economic Order

**Unit – II: Subjects of International Economic Law** **(Lectures – 8)**

- a. States
- b. Multinational Enterprises
- c. Individual

**Unit – III: Major Economic Rights of States** **(Lectures – 8)**

- a. Permanent Sovereignty
- b. Non-intervention in domestic Affairs

**Unit – IV: Dispute Settlements in International Economic Law** **(Lectures– 8)**

- c. International Organisations
  - IMF
  - WTO
  - EC
- d. Between States and Foreign Investors
  - ICC
  - ICSID

**Text books:**

1. A.F. Lowenfeld – International Economic Law (New York Mathew Bender, 1979)
2. M. Bedjaoui – Towards a New International Economic order (Paris : UNESCO, 1979)
3. I.F.I.. Shihata – Legal Treatment of foreign Investment (Dordrecht: Nijhoff, 1993)

**Optional**

**LLB**  
**Subject: Private International Law**

**Paper Code: 507(h)**  
**L4 C4**

**Objective:** The objective of this course is to study the basic principles governing conflict of laws in their application to various situations.

**Unit – I: Introduction (Lectures – 9)**

- a. Application and subject matter of Private International Law,
- b. Distinction with Public International Law,
- c. Characterization and theories of characterization,
- d. Concept of Renvoi,
- e. Application of foreign law.
- f. Domicile,
- g. Jurisdiction of courts

**Unit – II: Family Law matters (Lectures – 9)**

- a. Material and formal validity of marriage under Indian and English law
- b. Choice of law and jurisdiction of courts in matrimonial causes : dissolution of marriage, grounds of divorce, restitution of conjugal rights, recognition of foreign judgments

**Unit – III: Adoption: (Lectures – 9)**

- a. Recognition of foreign adoptions,
- b. Adoption by foreign parents,
- c. Jurisdiction under Indian and English law.

**Unit – IV: Indian Law relating to foreign judgment (Lectures– 9)**

- a. Basis of recognition, recognition,
- b. Finality, Failure
- c. Direct execution of foreign decrees,

**Text books:**

1. Dr. Paras Diwan. *Private International Law*

❖ **Statutes**

- *Civil Procedure Code, 1973*
- *Hindu Succession Act, 1925*
- *The Hague Draft Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters*
- *Guidelines for Inter Country Adoptions, 1994*

❖ **Refernces:** (i) Cheshire (ii) Morris

**Optional**

**LLB**  
**Subject: Law of International Organizations**

**Paper Code: 507(i)**  
**L4 C4**

**Objective:** The paper is to enable students of international laws to specialize in the subject by having a detailed study of the structure, purpose and functioning of international organizations.

**Unit – I : Introduction (Lectures – 9)**

- a. IPU
- b. League of Nations
- c. ILO

**Unit – II: Legal Personality (Lectures – 8)**

- a. The Reparations case ( ICJ Report 1949)

**Unit – III: Relations with States (Lectures –8)**

- a. Members
- b. Non-members
- c. Municipal Law

**Unit – IV: Law – Making and Enforcement (Lectures– 8)**

- a. UN
- b. WTO
- c. EU

**Text books:**

1. Bowett's Law of International Institutions (2001)
2. A.O. Kruger, WTO as an International Organizations (2000)
3. J. Steiner, Textbook on EEC Law (London, 2003)
4. T.A. Hartley, European Community Law

**Optional**

**LLB**  
**Subject: Health Care Law**

**Paper Code: 507(j)**  
**L4 C4**

**Objective:** This paper focuses on various aspects of health care law including the constitutional perspective, obligations and negligence of medical professionals and remedies available to consumers of health care.

**Unit – I: Medicine and Healthcare (Lectures – 9)**

- a. Healthcare as an issue at the national and international level
- b. Constitutional provisions
  - Right to Health as a Fundamental Right
  - Remedies available under the Indian Constitution
  - Right to health vis-à-vis the right to confidentiality
  - Access to medical records

**Unit – II: Professional Obligations of Doctors (Lectures – 9)**

- a. Transplantation of Human Organs Act, 1994
- b. Pre Conception & Pre Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Prohibition of sex selection) Act, 1994
- b. International Code of Medical Ethics
- c. Indian Medicine Central Council Act, 1970
- d. Dentists Act, 1948
- e. The Homeopathy Central Council Act, 1973
- f. The Drugs and Cosmetics Act, 1940

**Unit – III: Medical Negligence (Lectures – 9)**

- a. Ingredients
- b. Role of consent in medical practice
- c. Error of judgment and gross negligence
- d. Wrongful diagnosis and negligent diagnosis

**Unit – IV: Remedies for Medical negligence (Lectures – 9)**

- a. Law of Torts
- b. Law of Crimes
- c. Consumer Protection Law

**Text books:**

1. Vijay Malik – Drug and Cosmetic Act, 1940
2. Anoop K. Kaushal – Medical Negligence & Legal Remedies

**References:**

1. Dr. Jagdish Singh – Medical negligence Compensation
2. B.K. Dutta – Drug Contro

**Objective:** The paper introduces comparative law to the LL.B. student. It focuses on the civil and common law traditions and comparative approaches to law, while introducing other legal traditions and discussing trends of convergence, reconciliation and transitions in legal traditions and approaches.

- I. The Concept, Functions and Aims of Comparative Law (Lecture – 02)**
- II. Comparative Legal Traditions (Lectures – 20)**
- a. Chthonic or African
  - b. Talmudic or Jewish
  - c. Hindu
  - d. Chinese
  - e. Civil Law
    - i. Romanistic
    - ii. Germanic
    - iii. Nordic or Scandinavian
  - f. Islamic
  - g. Common Law
  - h.
    - i. English
    - ii. United States
- III. Comparative Legal Approaches (Lectures – 05)**
- a. Capitalist
  - b. Socialist
  - c. Third World
- IV. Comparative Legal Traditions and Approaches : (Lectures – 13)**  
Trends of Convergence, Reconciliation and Transitions
- a. Major Agencies
    - i. International Labour Organization
    - ii. UNIDROIT
    - iii. International law Commission
    - iv. World Intellectual Property Organization
    - v. World Trade Organization
    - vi. UN Human Rights Council
  - b. Contemporary Issues
    - i. Legal Systems and Elimination of Child Labour
    - ii. Jurisdiction and Regulation of the Internet
    - iii. International Video Conferencing and National Evidence Laws
    - iv. The Criminal Law and Terrorism
    - v. Transnational Intellectual Property Litigation
    - vi. International trade Liberalization and Approximation of National Environment Laws
    - vii. Legal System Reforms and the Reception of Common Law in Bhutan
    - viii. Comparative Law Aspects of the Operationlization of the Indo-U.S. Nuclear Deal
    - ix. Emergence of a Global Administrative law / International Rule of Law?

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**LLB**  
**Subject: Dissertation**  
**(100 marks) (75 + 25 Viva) Internal**

**Paper Code: 502**  
**C14**

**Evaluation Pattern:**

The Dean/Directors will propose a panel of examiners to the Controller of Examination for evaluation of the dissertation and for conducting the viva. The examiners approved by the university will evaluate dissertation in consultation with the supervisor followed by a viva to be conducted by a Board consisting of: (i) The External Examiner; (ii) Dean/Director of the Institute; (iii) Supervisor of the candidate; (iv) one faculty member of the institute.

**LLB**

**Subject: Internship (Lawyers / Law firms)**  
**(100 marks) (75 + 25 Viva) Internal**

**Paper Code: 504**  
**C10**

**Evaluation Pattern:**

As regards the internship, after the completion of internship by the students, the work done by the candidate as recorded in his/her daily diary along with a consolidated placement report would be evaluated by a Board of examiners consisting of (i) Dean/Director of the Institute; (ii) two faculty members and; (iii) an invitee from outside school/institute. The same Board would also conduct the viva on internship also.